

What's coming up in containers

# Cgroup Namespaces



- \* Virtualize `/proc/self/cgroup`
- \* Virtualize new cgroupfs mounts
- \* (example)

Namespaced file capabilities

- \* Allow containers to lay down file caps
- \* Without risking host being tricked

Tag security.nscapability with rootid:

- \* kuid of ns owner
- \* kuid of ns root
- \* either one?
- \* or just  $> 1$  entries

Allowing container root to write xattr:

- \* New setfcap system call
- \* Allow setxattr if kuid matches writer
  - \* Support through libcap extension
  - \* Supports tar
  - \* But cannot detect own kuid if nested
- \* Kernel just fills in kuid

Over to Seth

Mounts from user namespaces

## VFS changes

- `s_user_ns`
- `suid`
- File capabilities
- Security modules
- Other miscellaneous changes

## FUSE

- Already supports unprivileged mounts
  - But via a suid root helper ...
- User/group id translation
- Process id translation

## FUSE: security

- About that suid root helper ...
- nosuid
- allow\_other

## ext4

- User/group id translation
- Limit privileged mount options
- Journal device access
- Backing store attacks

## loopfs

- Pseudo filesystem
- Allows user namespaces to allocate loop devices
- Mount at `/dev/loop`
- Manage via `/dev/loop/loop-control`
- Kernel creates device nodes
- Prevent backing file modifications

Questions?