


Idiotlin Cheatsheet

1. Ktor

1. create `object App` with `main` method `println =>` 

2. create ktor test:

```
@Test class Test {  
    fun `When get root path Then return 200 OK`() {  
        withTestApplication {  
            with(handleRequest(HttpMethod.Get, "/")) {  
                assertThat(response.status()).isEqualTo(HttpStatusCode.OK)            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

3. run test => **!!**

4. implement ktor infrastructure:

```
embeddedServer(factory = Netty, port = 8080) {  
    ktor()  
}.start(wait = true)  
  
fun Application.ktor() {  
    routing {  
        route("/") {  
            get {  
                call.respondText("hi")  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

5. run test => **!!**

6. also **test setup** in `withTestApplication({ ktor() }) { ... }`

7. run test => 

2. Kodein

1. create **Service** interface + **ServiceImpl** + data class **Model**

2. create **kodein** configuration:

```
fun kodein() = Kodein {  
    bind<Service>() with singleton { InMemoryService() }  
}
```

3. pass to **startup** function: `ktor(kodein())`

4. receive service: `val service by kodein.instance<Service>()`

5. return response: `call.respond(service.all())`

6. fix JSON **serialization**:

1. run test => **!!**

2. configure JSON serialization:

```
install(ContentNegotiation) { serialization() }
```

3. run test => **!!**

4. add `@Serializable` annotation to model

5. run test => 

3. Test JSON Content

1. extend existing test to assert `isEqualJsonArray()`
2. use some dummy JSON; run test => **!!**
3. fix to proper JSON; run test => **✓**
4. **override** service bean

1. override Kodein (use **stub** instead of mockk):

```
ktor(Kodein {
    extend(kodein())
    bind<Service>(overrides = true) with
        instance(TestableService(listOf(model)))
})
```

2. implement `TestableService`
3. add a `Model` instance

4. Exposed

1. create new **interface** `ModelRepository`
2. create new **implementation** `ExposedModelRepository`
3. bind **kodein** instance, wire into service and delegate
4. implement exposed **table** and DB **connection** method:

```
fun connectToDatabase(dbUrl: String =
"jdbc:h2:mem:idiotlinDb;DB_CLOSE_DELAY=-1"): Database {
    val db = Database.connect(url = dbUrl, driver = "org.h2.Driver")
    transaction {
        SchemaUtils.create(ModelTable)
    }
    return db
}

object ModelTable : Table() {
    val name = varchar("name", length = 50)
}

// ad ExposedModelRepository:
transactional {
    ModelTable.selectAll().map {
        Model(name = it[ModelTable.name]) }}
```

5. connect to DB in `main()` method
6. run test => **✓**

```

object App {
    @JvmStatic
    fun main(args: Array<String>) {
        connectToDatabase()
        embeddedServer(factory = Netty, port = 8080) {
            ktor()
        }.start(wait = true)
    }
}

fun Application.ktor(kodein: Kodein = kodein()) {
    install(ContentNegotiation) {
        serialization()
    }
    val service by kodein.instance<Service>()
    routing {
        route("") {
            get {
                call.respond(service.readAll())
            }
        }
    }
}

@Serializable
data class Model(
    val name: String
)

interface Service {
    fun readAll(): List<Model>
}

class ServiceImpl(
    private val repo: ModelRepository
) : Service {
    override fun readAll() = repo.fetchAll()
}

fun kodein() = Kodein {
    bind<ModelRepository>() with singleton { ExposedModelRepository() }
    bind<Service>() with singleton { ServiceImpl(instance()) }
}

fun connectToDatabase(dbUrl: String = "jdbc:h2:mem:idiotlinDb;DB_CLOSE_DELAY=-1"): Database {
    log.info { "Connecting to database: $dbUrl" }
    val db = Database.connect(url = dbUrl, driver = "org.h2.Driver")
    transaction {
        SchemaUtils.create(ModelTable)
    }
    return db
}

object ModelTable : Table() {
    val name = varchar("name", length = 50)
}

interface ModelRepository {
    fun fetchAll(): List<Model>
}

class ExposedModelRepository : ModelRepository {
    override fun fetchAll() = transaction {
        ModelTable.selectAll().map {
            Model(name = it[ModelTable.name])
        }
    }
}

```

@Test

```
class KtorTest {  
  
    private val model = Model("test model")  
  
    fun `When get root endpoint Then return 200 ok`() {  
        withTestApplication({  
            ktor(Kodein {  
                extend(kodein())  
                bind<Service>(overrides = true) with instance(TestableService(listOf(model)))  
            })  
        }) {  
            with(handleRequest(HttpMethod.Get, "/")) {  
                assertThat(response.status()).isEqualTo(HttpStatusCode.OK)  
                assertThat(response.content).isEqualToJsonArray("""[{"name":"${model.name}}"]""")  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class TestableService(  
    private val models: List<Model>  
) : Service {  
    override fun readAll() = models  
}
```

@Test

```
class ExposedModelRepositoryTest {  
    private val model = Model("test model")  
    private lateinit var db: Database  
    @BeforeMethod  
    fun `init db`() {  
        db = connectToDatabase("jdbc:h2:mem:testDb;DB_CLOSE_DELAY=-1")  
    }  
    @AfterMethod  
    fun `reset db`() {  
        db.connector.invoke().close()  
    }  
    fun `When fetch all Then empty`() {  
        assertThat(ExposedModelRepository().fetchAll()).isEmpty()  
    }  
    fun `Given model inserted When fetch all Then return that model`() {  
        transaction {  
            ModelTable.insert {  
                it[name] = model.name  
            }  
        }  
  
        assertThat(ExposedModelRepository().fetchAll()).all {  
            hasSize(1)  
            contains(model)  
        }  
    }  
}
```