



**Imagine the internet was a place  
where we could trust each other again.**

**Users have a right  
to privacy over their data.**

**Operators have a legitimate interest  
in usage data of their services.**

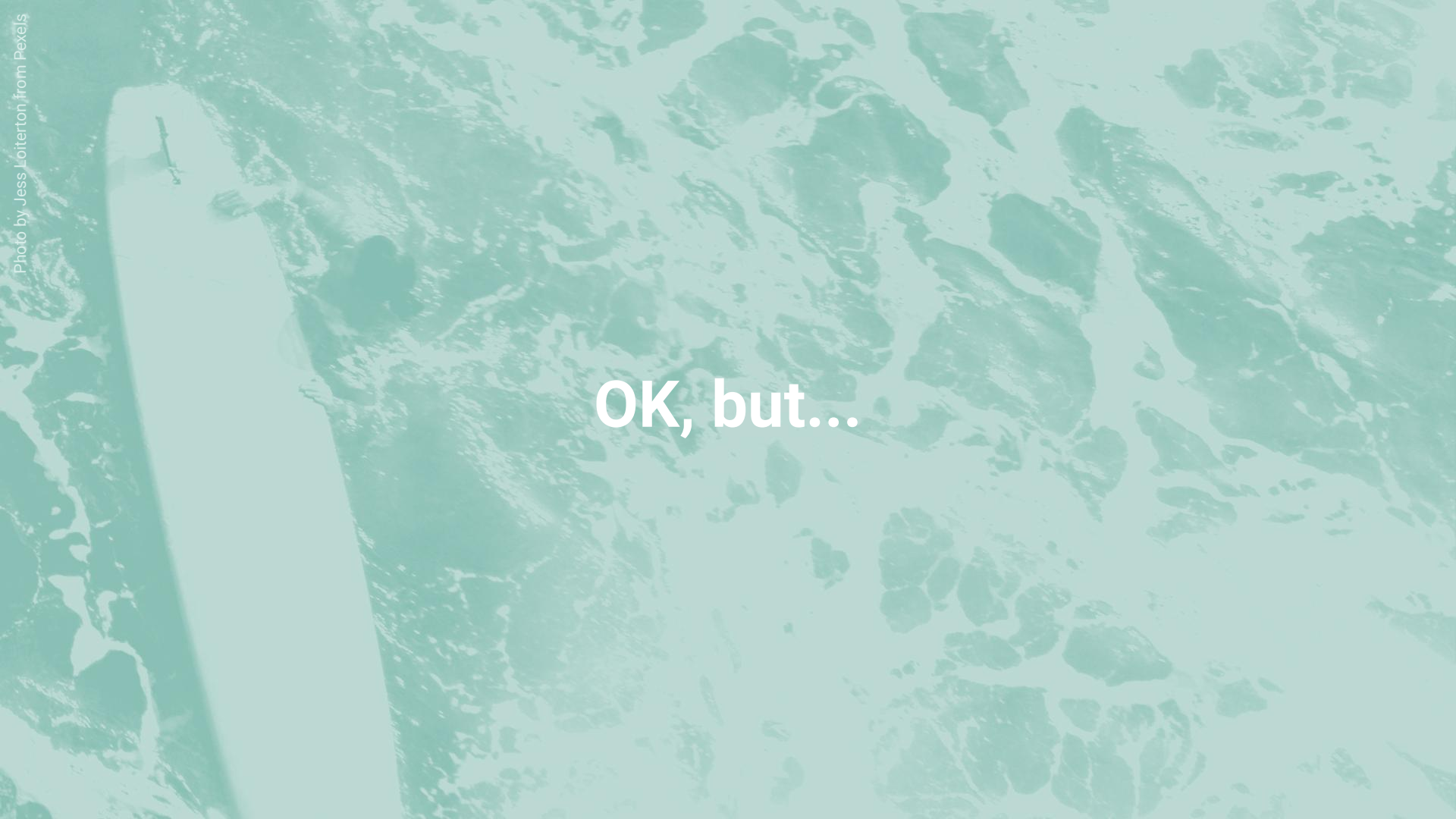
**How is this matter  
regulated by law?**

# Necessary to process

Personal data shall be adequate, relevant and limited to what is **necessary** in relation to the purposes for which they are processed.

# Freely given consent

Consent must be **freely given**, specific, informed and unambiguous. This implies a real choice by the data subject.



OK, but...



**What data is necessary to process?  
When is consent freely given?**



# Necessary to process

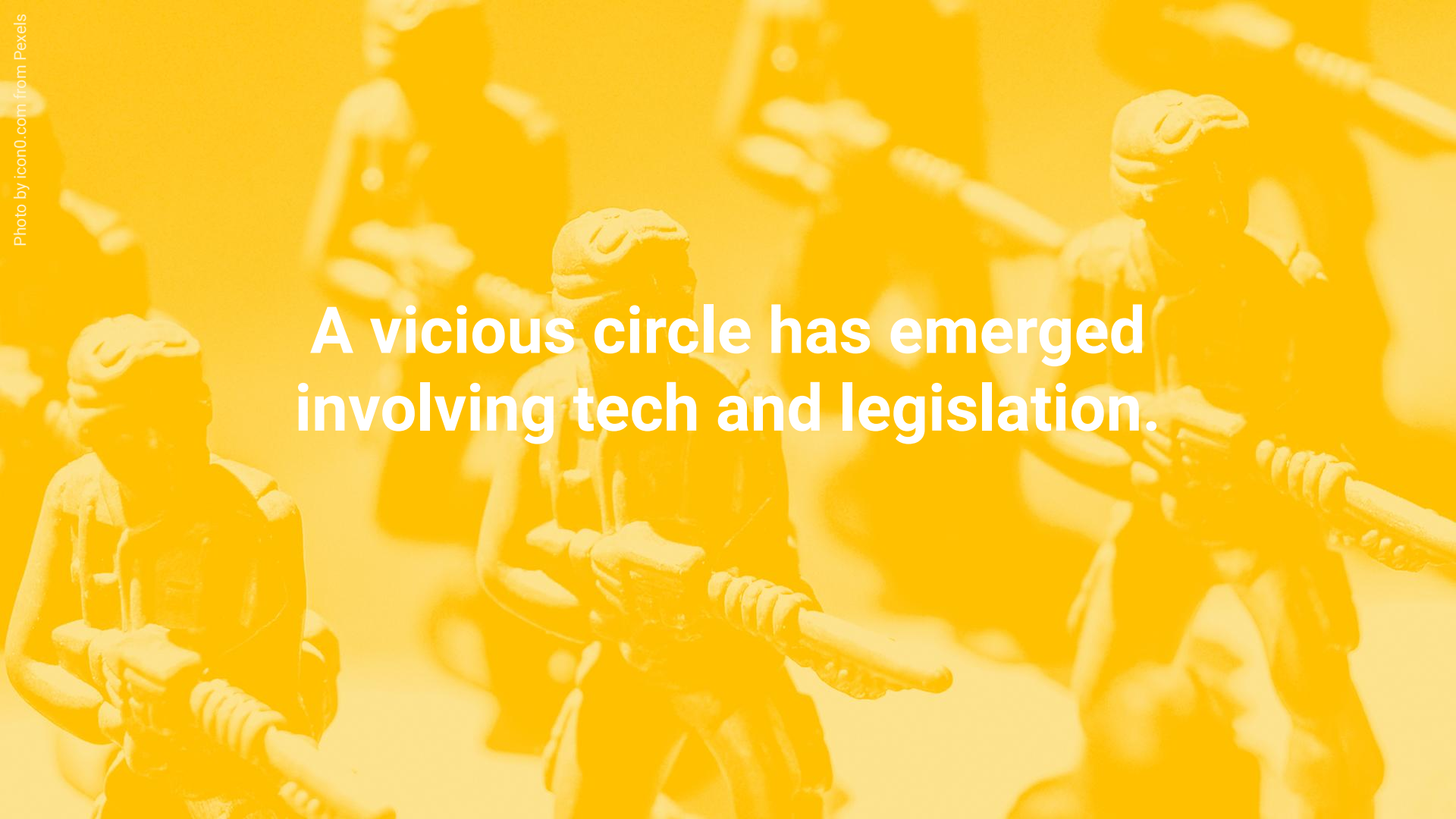
Must the data processed be absolutely essential?

**No, but it is not necessary just because you have decided to run your service in a certain way.**

# Freely given consent

Is bundled consent in general not freely given?

**No, but you must provide a very clear reason for doing so.**



**A vicious circle has emerged  
involving tech and legislation.**

# Vicious circle

## Ambiguous legal situation

Legislators take a long time to define laws.

Authorities do not enforce the law stringently, also differently.

Lawful does not necessarily mean user friendly.

# Vicious circle

## Consent is gamed

Psychological methods aka "Dark Patterns" are used extensively to obtain consent.

# Vicious circle

## Tech titans define the baseline

New methods are being developed for which no legal classification exists yet. Regulation fails at the technical level.

# Vicious circle

## **Annoyed users and confused operators**

Users' trust in the web has been sustainably damaged.  
Operators also suffer from the ambiguous legal situation.



**Let's escape  
this vicious circle**



Let's escape this vicious circle

**Try to avoid data collection**

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**Try to avoid data collection**

**Be transparent**

**Let's escape this vicious circle**

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**Accept user's choice**

# Let's escape this vicious circle

**Try to avoid data collection**

**Be transparent**

**Accept user's choice**

**Build better tools**



Talking about tools...

# Tools we develop

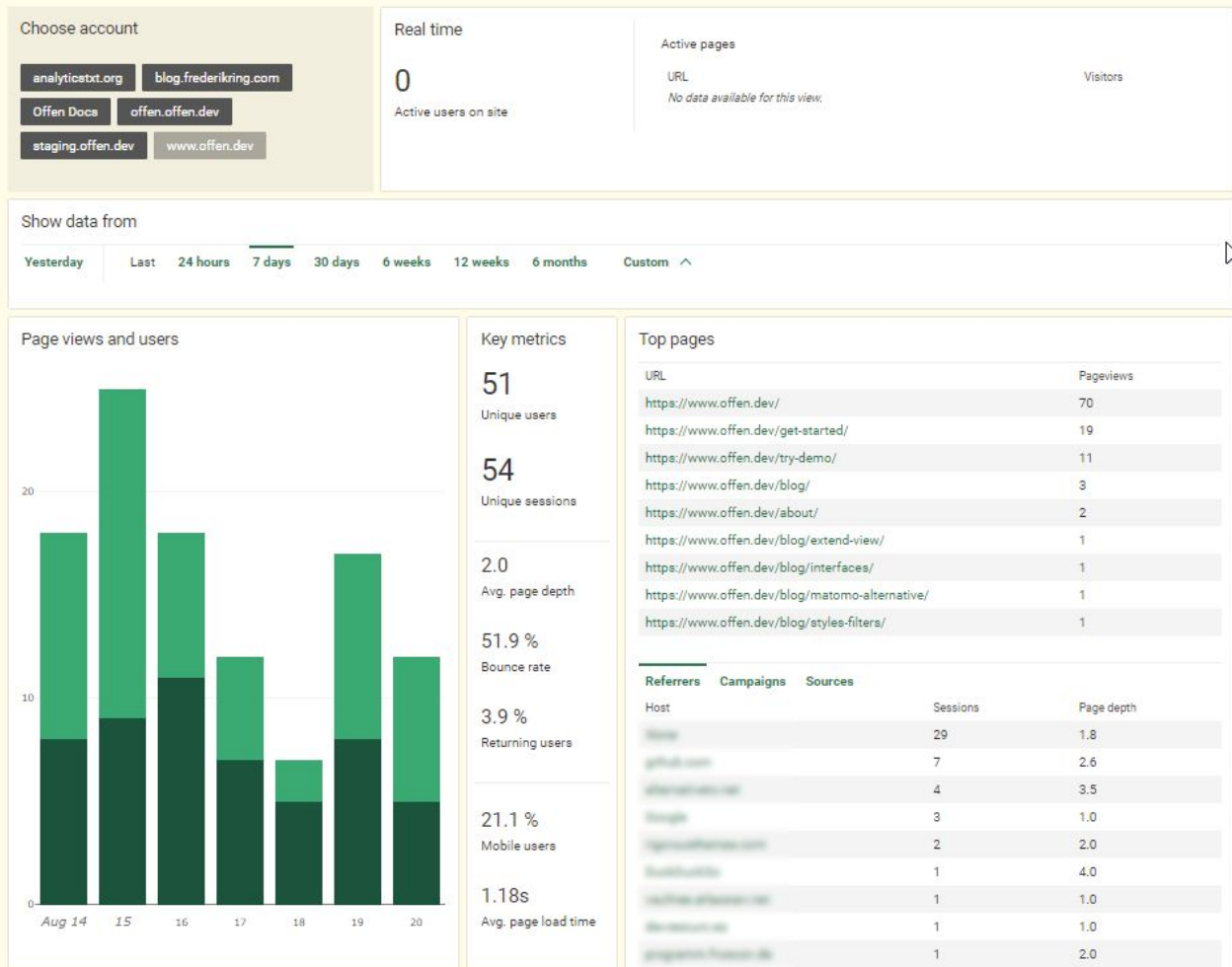
**Offen – Fair web analytics**

**analytics.txt – Disclose what you collect**

**Offen Protocol – Discoverable exchange of data**



www.offen.dev



**analytics. txt**

*How does  
analytics.txt look like  
for this website?*

```
# analytics.txt file for www.analyticstxt.org
Author: Frederik Ring <hioffen@posteo.de>

Collects: url, referrer, device-type
Stores: first-party-cookies, local-storage
# Usage data is encrypted end-to-end
Uses: javascript
# Users can also delete their usage data only without opting out
Allows: opt-in, opt-out
# Data is retained for 6 months
Retains: 186 days

# Optional fields
Honors: none
Tracks: sessions, users
Varies: none
Shares: per-user
Implements: gdpr
Deploys: offen
```

[www.analyticstxt.org](http://www.analyticstxt.org)



# Offen Protocol

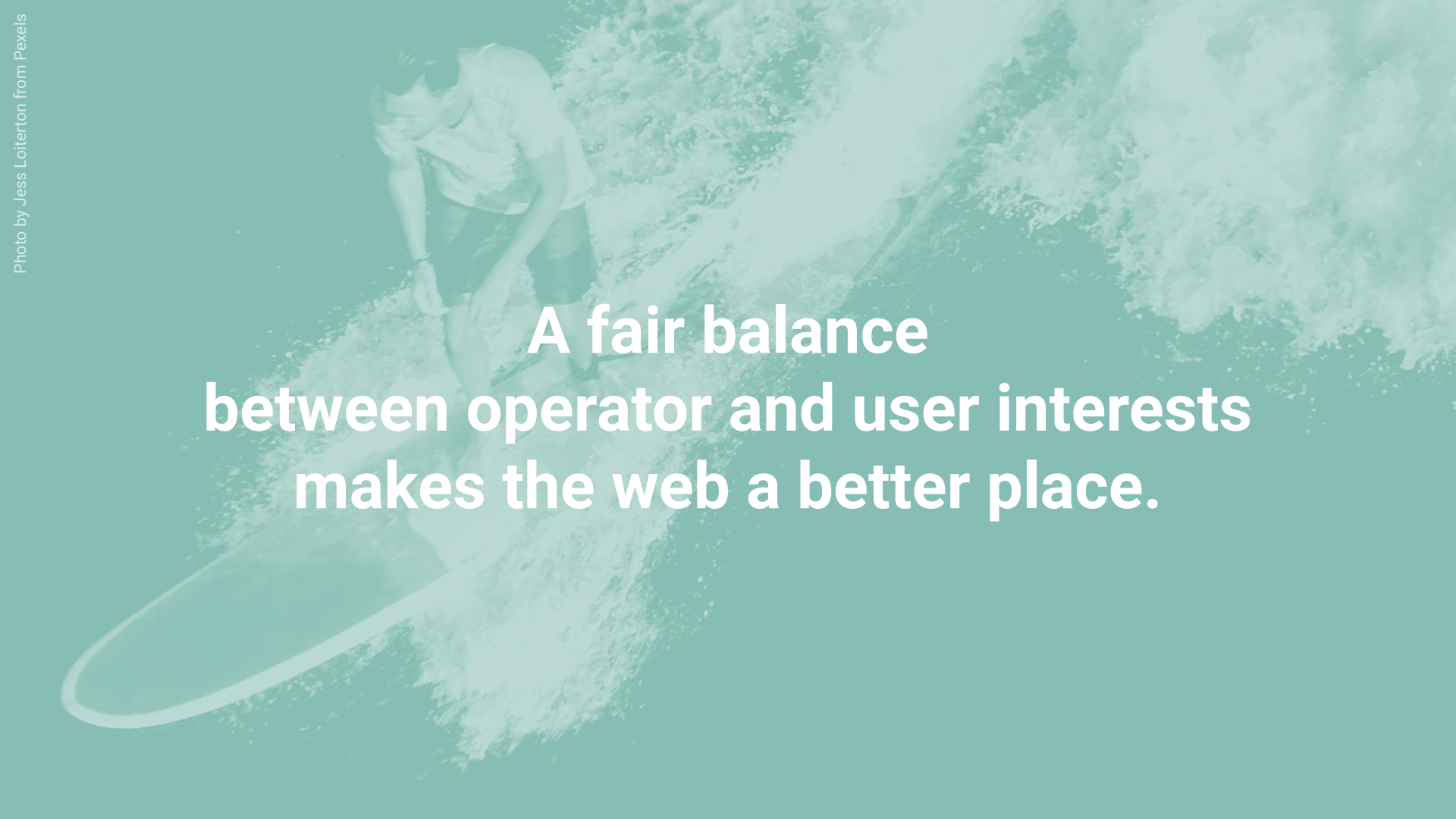
## Request

```
GET / HTTP/1.1  
Accept: application/json  
Host: example.com
```

## Response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-Length: 12  
Content-Type: application/json  
Date: Sun, 17 Oct 2021 06:54:02 GMT  
  
// Application specific response body ...
```

[offen.github.io/protocol](https://offen.github.io/protocol)



**A fair balance  
between operator and user interests  
makes the web a better place.**

**Thanks, your questions are welcome.**

**offen.dev**  
**twitter.com/hioffen**  
**github.com/offen**

