



# Lumigator: evaluating LLMs made simple

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FOSDEM, 2 Feb 2025

"I look at HuggingFace leaderboard and try a bunch of those... I feel overwhelmed and don't know which model to trust"

Engineer from a leading technology company

"I tried a couple of models... eventually I just went with GPT4 because it seemed like the safest bet"

Data scientist from customer engagement company

You...

- code
- work with AI and LLMs
- ... but are not necessarily publishing on NeurIPS!
- need to choose LLMs and spend as little time as possible

We are...

## Contributors 18



[+ 4 contributors](#)

Mozilla.ai's goal:

- Make AI easier and more transparent
- Understand what is broken and fix it
- Integrate existing tools
- Only build what is missing

# Building Lumigator

The background features two large, overlapping dark gray circles on a black background. The circles are positioned on the right side of the frame, with the larger one in the upper right and the smaller one overlapping its bottom-left edge.

Lumigator is a **platform** that **guides** users through the process of selecting the right language model for their **specific** needs.

## Key features

- Infrastructure agnostic (local/cluster/cloud)
- Relying on existing tools / standards for interoperability
- API + SDK + UI
- Extensible: by the community for the community
- First use case: evaluation of summarization models

## Experiments

Experiments are a logical sequence of inference and evaluation tasks that run sequentially to evaluate an LLM.

[+ Create Experiment](#)

	EXPERIMENT TITLE	CREATED ↓	STATUS	OPTIONS
▼	OpenAI vs more OSS models	30 Jan 2025, 08:50	RUNNING	...
	oai://gpt-4o-mini	30 Jan 2025, 08:50	SUCCEEDED	
	hf://Falconsai/text_summarizat...	30 Jan 2025, 08:50	RUNNING	
	oai://gpt-4o	30 Jan 2025, 08:50	SUCCEEDED	
	hf://facebook/bart-large-cnn	30 Jan 2025, 08:50	SUCCEEDED	
	mistral://open-mistral-7b	30 Jan 2025, 08:50	PENDING	
>	OpenAI vs OSS models	30 Jan 2025, 08:47	INCOMPLETE	...
>	test_eval_mistral	29 Jan 2025, 16:36	SUCCEEDED	...

## Experiment Details



### TITLE

OpenAI vs more OSS models

### DESCRIPTION

Another experiment comparing more OAI models with more OSS models

### STATUS

SUCCEEDED [Logs](#)

### JOB ID

3c216ce3-f5e8-4cba-8199-6ed5bbec92f3 [Copy](#)

### DATASET

dialogsum.csv

### USE-CASE

summarization

### MODEL

oai://gpt-4o-mini

### CREATED

30 Jan 2025, 08:50

### RUN TIME

00: 00: 28

### SAMPLES LIMIT

5

### TOP-P

0.5

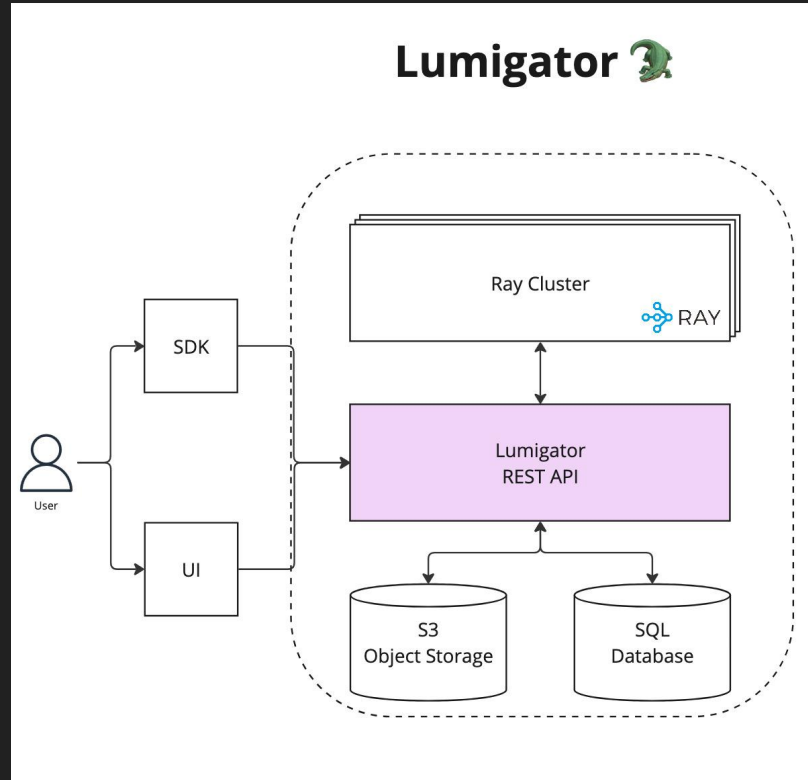
[View Results](#)[Download Results](#)




EXAMPLES	GROUND TRUTH	PREDICTIONS	ROUGE-1 ↑↓	ROUGE-2 ↑↓	ROUGE-L ↑↓	METEOR ↑↓	BERT P ↑↓	BERT F1 ↓↕
1 #Person1#: Did you go to school today? #Person2#: Of course. Did you? #Person1#: I didn't want to, so I didn't. #Person2#: That's sad, but have you gone to the movies recently? #Person1#: That's a switch. #Person2#: I'm serious, have you? #Person1#: No, I haven't. Why? #Person2#: I really want to go to the movies this weekend. #Person1#: So go then. #Person2#: I really don't want to go by myself. #Person1#: Well anyway, do you plan on going to school tomorrow? #Person2#: No, I think I'm going to go to the movies.	#Person1# didn't go to school today. #Person2# wants to skip class tomorrow to go to the movies.	Person1 and Person2 discuss their decision to skip school, with Person1 admitting not wanting to attend and Person2 expressing their desire to go to the movies. Person2 ultimately decides not to go to school the next day and prefers to watch a movie instead, but is hesitant to go alone.	0.35	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.89	0.90
2 #Person1#: Hello, how are you doing today? #Person2#: I ' Ve been having trouble breathing lately. #Person1#: Have you had any type of cold lately? #Person2#: No, I haven ' t had a cold. I just have a heavy feeling in my chest when I try to breathe. #Person1#: Do you have any allergies that you know of? #Person2#: No, I don ' t have any allergies that I know of. #Person1#: Does this happen all the time or mostly when you are active? #Person2#: It happens a lot when I work out. #Person1#: I am going to send you to a pulmonary specialist who can run tests on you for asthma. #Person2#: Thank you for your help, doctor.	#Person2# has trouble breathing. The doctor asks #Person2# about it and will send #Person2# to a pulmonary specialist.	Person2 is experiencing trouble breathing, particularly a heavy feeling in the chest during physical activity, and has not had a cold or known allergies. Person1, likely a doctor, suggests referring Person2 to a pulmonary specialist for asthma testing.	0.43	0.19	0.36	0.41	0.89	0.89
3 #Person1#: Hey Jimmy. Let's go workout later today. #Person2#: Sure. What time do you want to go? #Person1#: How about at 3:30? #Person2#: That sounds good. Today we work on Legs and forearm. #Person1#: Hey, I just played basketball earlier, so my legs are a little sore. Let's	#Person1# invites Jimmy to go workout and persuades him into working out on arms and stomach.	Person1 suggests going to work out at 3:30, but after mentioning soreness in their legs, they propose focusing on arms and stomach instead. Despite initial hesitation, Person2 agrees to this change and confirms the workout time.	0.34	0.12	0.26	0.40	0.87	0.89



## Architecture



## Web UI

 Datasets Experiments

## Datasets

Use a dataset as the basis for your evaluation. It includes data for the model you'd like to evaluate and possibly a ground truth "answer".

[+ Provide Dataset](#)[All Datasets](#)[Groundtruth Jobs](#)

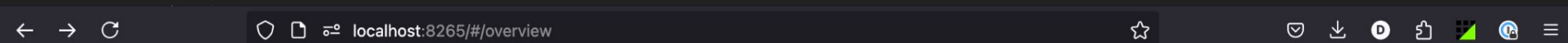
FILENAME	DATASET ID	SUBMITTED	SIZE	GROUND TRUTH	OPTIONS
thunderbird_gt_mistral_llamafile.csv	1bb5739e-e9bf-4549-8...	30 Jan 2025, 08:59	198 KB	True	...
dialogsum.csv	fbf9413c-7e03-4d03-8...	29 Jan 2025, 16:36	430 KB	True	...

# REST API


The screenshot shows a web browser window with a REST client interface. The address bar shows the URL `localhost:8000/docs#/jobs/create_inference_job_api_v1_jobs_inference__post`. The page title is "jobs" with a subtitle "Create and manage jobs running on Ray." The main content area shows a POST request to `/api/v1/jobs/inference/` with the description "Create Inference Job". There is a "Try it out" button. Below the URL bar, it says "Parameters" and "No parameters". Under "Request body", it is marked as "required" and has a dropdown menu set to "application/json". At the bottom, there is a section for "Example Value" and "Schema" with a dark background containing a JSON object.

```
{
  "name": "string",
  "description": "",
  "model": "string",
  "dataset": "3fa85f64-5717-4562-b3fc-2c963f66afa6",
  "max_samples": -1,
  "task": "summarization",
  "accelerator": "auto",
  "revision": "main",
  "use_fast": true,
  "trust_remote_code": false,
  "torch_dtype": "auto",
  "model_url": "string",
  "system_prompt": "string",
  "output_field": "predictions",
  "max_tokens": 1024,
  "frequency_penalty": 0,
  "temperature": 1,
  "top_p": 1,
  "config_template": "string",
  "store_to_dataset": false
}
```

# Ray backend







[Overview](#)[Jobs](#)[Serve](#)[Cluster](#)[Actors](#)[Metrics](#)[Logs](#)

## Cluster utilization

 **Set up Prometheus and Grafana for better Ray Dashboard experience**

Time-series charts are hidden because either Prometheus or Grafana server is not detected. Follow [these instructions](#) to set them up and refresh this page.

## Recent jobs

-  [1ce6853e-1567-44ea-8e3f-eff83295e1be](#)  
if [ `arch` = "aarch64" ]; then export LD\_PRELOAD=\$VIRTUAL\_EN
-  [aa82cfb3-e127-438c-a0bc-7cfa7fd1d4d8](#)  
if [ `arch` = "aarch64" ]; then export LD\_PRELOAD=\$VIRTUAL\_EN
-  [09837c89-b733-4aa5-aba5-e77a1cc2198a](#)  
if [ `arch` = "aarch64" ]; then export LD\_PRELOAD=\$VIRTUAL\_EN
-  [71666bc9-3000-44d9-a7f2-12508e06462e](#)  
if [ `arch` = "aarch64" ]; then export LD\_PRELOAD=\$VIRTUAL\_EN
-  [3c216ce3-f5e8-4cba-8199-6ed5bbec92f3](#)  
if [ `arch` = "aarch64" ]; then export LD\_PRELOAD=\$VIRTUAL\_EN
-  [92a1f506-2ee5-469b-b80b-e8a844dfd51c](#)  
if [ `arch` = "aarch64" ]; then export LD\_PRELOAD=\$VIRTUAL\_EN

[View all jobs](#) →

## Serve Deployments

No Deployments yet...

[View all deployments](#) →

# Object Store



Object Browser

Start typing to filter objects in the bucket



User

Object Browser

Access Keys

Documentation

Administrator

Buckets



## lumigator-storage

Created on: Fri, Dec 13 2024 13:45:13 (GMT) Access: PRIVATE 27.8 MiB - 346 Objects

Rewind

Refresh

Upload



lumigator-storage / jobs / results / OpenAI vs more OSS models / 09837c89-b733-4aa5-aba5-e77a1cc2198a



Create new path ://



Name

Last Modified

Size



results.json

Today, 08:58

5.8 KiB

## SDK

localhost:8890/lab/tree/walkthrough.ipynb

File Edit View Run Kernel Tabs Settings Help

walkthrough.ipynb Python 3 (ipykernel)

## Show evaluation results

Once all evaluations are completed, their results will be stored on our platform and available for download. The following cell iterates on all your job ids, downloads results from each, and builds a table comparing different metrics for each model.

The metrics we use to evaluate are ROUGE, METEOR, and BERT score. They all measure similarity between predicted summaries and those provided with the ground truth, but each of them focuses on different aspects. The image below shows their main characteristics and the tradeoffs between their flexibility and their computational cost.

### ROUGE-1

- % words in prediction also in GT
- sensitive to wording (1, 4)
- does not care about ordering (2, 3)

### ROUGE-2

- % bigrams in prediction also in GT
- sensitive to wording AND ordering (1, 2, 3, 4)

### ROUGE-L

- Longest-sequence match
- (not-necessarily consecutive words)
- more lenient than n-grams, less than 1-g (2, 3, 8)

### METEOR

- harmonic mean of unigram precision and recall
- deals with synonyms (1, 4)
- deals with different word ordering (2, 3, 8)

### BERTScore

- precision, recall, f1-score calculated using word contextual embeddings
- resilient to synonyms, homonyms, different-length sentences (1, 4, 8)
- relatively high values even for nonsense!

Input sentence: The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.

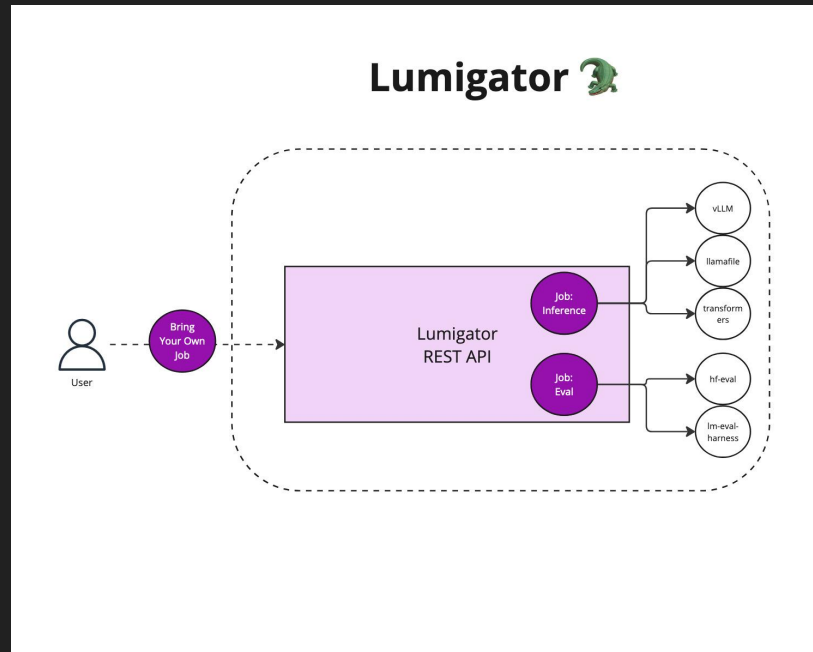
More flexible (higher computational complexity)

	sentence	rouge1	rouge2	rougeL	meteor	bs_precision	bs_recall	bs_f1
0	The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1	The fast brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.	0.89	0.75	0.89	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99
2	The quick brown dog jumps over the lazy fox.	1.00	0.62	0.78	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.98
3	Dog lazy the over jumps fox brown quick the	1.00	0.00	0.33	0.45	0.87	0.88	0.88
4	The fast dark fox somersaults over the sleeping canine.	0.44	0.12	0.44	0.51	0.94	0.95	0.95
5	This sentence is completely different from the ones above.	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.10	0.86	0.85	0.86
6	Chocolate ice cream is my favorite.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.84	0.84	0.84
7	Ph'nglui mglw'nafh Cthulhu R'yeh wgah'nagl fhtagn.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.72	0.84	0.77



# Choose your own component

- Different classes of supported models
  - HuggingFace Transformers
  - APIs
  - Local models (e.g. llamafile, vLLM) through OpenAI-compatible APIs
- Different type of jobs
  - Simple (e.g. annotation) as well as composite (e.g. inference+evaluation)
- Different access
  - UI, Python SDK, CURL calls
- Different deployments
  - Local, cluster, cloud



# What next?



## 🌐 Lumigator Public Roadmap H1 2025

Board + New view

☰ label:initiative

### 👤 In Discovery 2

- 🟢 lumigator #628  
Expand LLM Evaluation Use Case - Translation
- 🟢 lumigator #716  
Ease of Use and Ease of Contribution

### 🔄 In Progress 1

This is actively being worked on

- 🟢 lumigator #629  
Extend Lumigator Evaluation Metrics

# Wanna know more?

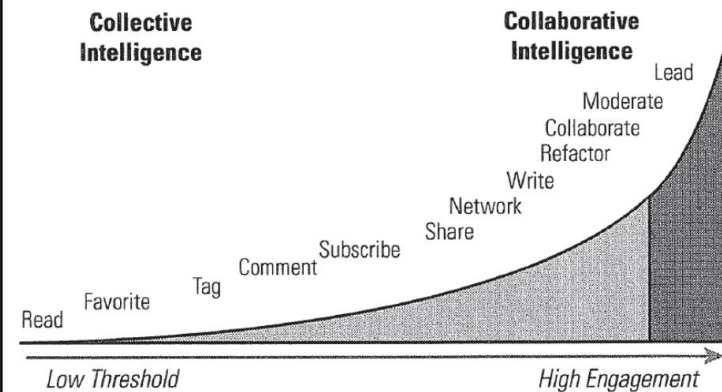
- [This talk](#)
- [Code](#)
- [Documentation](#)
- [Roadmap](#)

# Wanna contribute?

- [Try it out](#)
- Submit a [bug/feature request](#)
- Check our [documentation](#)
- Pick up a [good first issue](#)
- Add a new [feature](#) :-)

See our [CONTRIBUTING.md](#)

**Figure 2.2** The power law of participation



Source: Mayfield 2006

Thank you!

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<https://github.com/mozilla-ai/lumigator>