

Open Hardware and CAD/CAM

The IHP OpenPDK Initiative Status and RoadMap

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The IHP OpenPDK Initiative Status and RoadMap

Outline:

- Motivation
 - Talent Gap by job profile in EU
- eSim FOSSEE Tool for IC Design
- Open PDK Initiative
 - SkyWater (US), GF (US), AIST ACPS (J), IHP (D)
- IHP Open PDK and FOSS EDA/CAD Tools Flow Development
- What's next?
 - Open PDK to Empower Researchers and IC Designers
 - Roadmap for Open-Source EDA in Europe
- Acknowledgment

Motivation: A call for Building Talent and Skills



[REF] EU Chips Act Drives Pan-European Full-Stack Innovation Partnerships Plenary Session at ISSCC, FEB.20, 2023 Jo De Boeck, Executive VP and CSO, imec and KU Leuven, Belgium

Talent Gap by job profile in EU by 2030

Field	Semiconductor workforce shortage in the EU from 2024 to 2030		% total	Per year				
	TOTAL workforce shortage	75387	100 %	12565		1 1	I I	Design and cybersecurity
Manufacturing (33 000)	Process technicians	10904	14 %	1817			10904	profiles ranked as the mo s
	Process engineers	10579	14 %	1763		10579		challenging to fill
	Maintenance technicians	4977	7 %	829	4977			
	Operator / quality inspector technicians	1 792	2 %	299	1792			
	Others (Automation, materials, quality / reliability)	4817	6 %	803	4817			The issue is twofold:
Design (9 000)	Design engineers	8975	12 %	1 496		897	5	 Lack of training capacities /
	Of which system designers	3 840	5 %	640	3840			interest (especially electrica
	Of which analog designers	2 3 5 2	3 %	392	2352			engineering)
	Others (digital, layout, simulation enablement)	2782	4 %	464	2782			 Lack of interest from
Test (8 000)	Test engineers (test, verification, characterization)	5677	8 %	946	5677			students in STEM that prefer
	Test technicians	2370	3 %	395	2370			ICT studies.
ICT (12 500)	Software engineers	8 3 5 9	11 %	1 393		8359		
	Data specialists	4179	6 %	697	4179			
Application engineers		6200	8 %	1 033	620	0		
Experts in cybersecurity (by design, secure HW)		3 0 3 1	4 %	505	3031			
Other technical positions (Sustainability, etc.)		3 5 2 9	5 %	588	3529			



[REF] DECISION Etudes & Conseil, European Chips Skills Academy (Dec.2024) (Only long-term needs, not considering the workforce needed to build the fabs)

eSim FOSSEE Tool for IC Design



• Collaborative effort

- A global advisory committee for eSim to connect industry and academia.
- Reaching out to organizations globally for partnerships.
- o eSim Team participated in the WOSET conference, showcasing advancements.
- <u>eSim Research Migration Initiative</u> started to shift research papers published using proprietary tools to the **Open Source domain** with eSim.
- Collaboration with **Open Source Fabs** to enhance hardware accessibility.
- Mixed Signal Circuit Design Competition conducted earlier with Google SkyWater and around 10 designs sent to Efabless Corporation for fabrication as an outcome.
 [REF] https://esim.fossee.in/home



The Open-Source FPGA Foundation offers a set of free and open-source tools enabling fast prototyping for FPGA chips and automated EDA support, through open standard collaboration https://osfpga.org/about-us/

- Semiconductor R&D: Tapeout of a design is one of the most important aspects of academic semiconductor research and development.
- **Prohibitive cost**: The prohibitive cost of tapeout and complications therein has prevented the majority of R&D folks and startups from participating.
- **Open-Source**: Open PDK Initiative plans to promote and facilitate the usage of open source FPGA technologies.
- **Free tapeouts**: Open PDK Initiative plans to offer a very simple flow for tapeout, and several of those will be free or at minimal costs.

Available Resources:

- SkyWater Open 130nm CMOS PDK: https://github.com/google/skywater-pdk
- OpenLane RTL2GDS Compiler: https://github.com/efabless/openlane
- Caravel Harness: https://github.com/efabless/caravel
- Caravel User Project: https://github.com/efabless/caravel_user_project
- Open MPW Precheck: https://github.com/efabless/open_mpw_precheck

FAQ: https://efabless.com/open_mpw_faq

-生一芯 Initiative







Visit https://ysyx.org/en/

Enroll Anytime, Open Year-Round

- 4 years since inception
- 800 schools have been involved
- 10,000 students have participated
- 100 students have successfully taped out



Students learn to design their own RISC-V processors (RTL->GDSII) using OpenPDK (IHP or SkyWater)

A Massive Open Learning-by-doing Initiative https://ysyx.org/en/

OpenSUSI (Open Source Utilized Silicon Initiative)



[REF] April 2024, AIST Solutions established the General Incorporated Association OpenSUSI

IHP OpenPDK for SiGe-HBT SG13G2

	SG13S	SG13G2	SG13G3Cu				
SiGe-HBT f_t/f_{max}	250 / 340 GHz	350 / 450 GHz	470 / 650 GHz				
W _{Emitter}	170 nm	130 nm	110 nm				
HBT BV CEO	1.7 V	1.6 V	1.5 V				
CMOS node	130 nm						
Active devices	Schottky diodes, Antenna diodes, PN diodes, ESD						
Varactors	NMOS Varactor						
Resistors	Poly-Si, 1	Poly-Si					
MIM Caps	1.5 fF / μm² (Al) 2.1 fF / μm² (Cu)	1.5 fF / μm² (Al) 2.1 fF / μm² (Cu)	2.1 fF / μm²				
Metallization	7 Layers AL incl. 2 & 3 μm layers or *Cu: 4 + 2 (3μm) Al: 2 (3μm)	7 Layers AL incl. 2 & 3 μm layers or *Cu: 4 + 2 (3μm) Al: 2 (3μm	*Cu: 4 + 2 (3μm) Al: 2 (3μm				

- Targets are high-end applications for RF & THz frequencies, cryo, space
- SG13G2 is qualified and ready for Low Volume of high-end products it was selected for the development of an open PDK
- SG13G3Cu is early access qualification scheduled 2025



[REF] 130nm BiCMOS OpenPDK, dedicated for Analog/Digital, Mixed Signal and RF Design https://github.com/IHP-GmbH/IHP-Open-PDK https://github.com/IHP-GmbH/IHP-Open-PDK/wiki/Networking-Workshop-FMD-QNC https://www.mos-ak.org/bruges_2024/publication/1_Scholz_ESSERC_2024_IHP_OpenPDK.pdf

OpenPDK Support for Open Source IC designs

Schedule of FREE MPW Runs in 2025

Tape In date	01 Mar 2025	09 May 2025	18 Jul 2025	15 Sep 2025
Technology	SG13G2	SG13G2	SG13G2	SG13CMOS
Area available [mm2]	Area available [mm2] 140		30	220
your/HP-Open-DesignLib HP-GmbH/IF	Evaluation & Selection	ign Processing at HP Pilot line Depot	Sample Sharing	\sim
Beginning of the Submit	sion date Automatic tests Tape O	Dut Date Production et	nds Joint evaluatio	n

- Project funds can be used exclusively to produce chip designs for non-economic activities, such as university education, research projects, and others R&D institutions
- New procedures to provide free or low-cost MPW area for the open-source community is available, now, all beyond 2026 is under the developments

REF: https://ihp-open-ip.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#



OpenPDK Device/Cell Abstract Views



Process/TCAD IC Schematic Symbols Numerical/SPICE/Verilog-A Simulations

GDSII Layout

Process TCAD Simulations

Cider in ngspice



• Cogenda TCAD







https://sourceforge.net/ projects/ngspice/files/ 2D MOSFET simulation https://devsim.org/ 3D SRAM Cell https://cogenda.com/

Open Source Digital Design Flow



OpenROAD is an open-source EDA tool that automates the entire digital circuit design process from RTL to GDSII, enabling no-human-in-the-loop chip fabrication. Developed under the DARPA IDEA initiative, it aims to democratize access to advanced semiconductor design by providing a free, end-to-end platform for researchers, startups and academia to innovate without proprietary tooling barriers.

[REF] OpenROAD flow scripts:

https://github.com/The-OpenROAD-Project/OpenROAD-flow-scripts **Alternative**: LiP6 FOSS Logiciels: Alliance, Coriolis, Oceane, Standard Cell Libraries, Tas/Yagle https://largo.lip6.fr/equipe-cian/logiciels/

Open Source Analog/RF Design Flow



- QUCS-S, xschem
 - ngspice, xyce
- KLayout, Magic
 - Layout design
 - Parametric cells
 - Physical Verification
- KLayout-PEX tool
- OpenEMS
- other (EMS ElmerFEM)

[REF] FOSS EDA Tools Wiki <<u>https://semiwiki.com/wikis/industry-wikis/eda-open-source-tools-wiki/</u>> IIC-OSIC-TOOLS is an all-in-one Dockers for analog and digital chip design<<u>https://github.com/iic-jku/iic-osic-tools</u>>

QUCS-S/ngspice Open PDK Custom Lib



[REF] Qucs-S (ngspice, Xyce) with Qt-based GUI https://ra3xdh.github.io/

Analog/RF modeling with openEMS



[REF] REF: Mustafa Alchalabi and Jan Taro Svejda

"openEMS as a versatile tool in the framework of mm-wave openPDK-based RF chip design" https://www.mos-ak.org/bruges_2024/publication/5_Svejda_ESSERC_2024_openEMS.pdf Volker Mühlhaus; Using OpenEMS with IHP SG13 (Python Interface) ver.2.0 December 2024

Compact/SPICE modeling in Verilog-A

```
`include "std.va"
`include "const.va"
                                                           analog begin // EKV v2.6 long-channel
VG = V(q); VS = V(s); VD = V(d);
// * EKV MOS model (long channel)
                                                                  // Effective gate voltage (33)
// * https://ekv.epfl.ch/Verilog-A/
                                                                  VGprime = VG - VTO + PHI + GAMMA * sqrt(PHI);
// Pinch-off voltage (34)
module ekv(d,g,s,b);
                                                                  VP = VGprime - PHI - GAMMA
       11
                                                                   * (sqrt(VGprime+(GAMMA/2.0)*(GAMMA/2.0))-(GAMMA/2.0));
       // Node definitions
                                                                  // Slope factor (39)
       inout d,q,s,b ; // external nodes
                                                                  n = 1.0 + GAMMA / (2.0 + sqrt(PHI + VP + 4.0 + svt));
       electrical d,g,s,b ; // external nodes
                                                                  // Mobility equation (58), (64)
       11
                                                                  beta = KP * (W/L) * (1.0/(1.0 + THETA * VP));
       //*** Local variables
                                                                  // forward (44) and reverse (56) currents
       real x, VG, VS, VD, VGprime, VP;
                                                                  x=(VP-VS)/$vt;
       real beta, n, iff, ir, Ispec, Id;
                                                                  iff = (\ln(1.0 + \exp(x/2.0))) * (\ln(1.0 + \exp(x/2.0)));
       11
                                                                   x=(VP-VD)/$vt;
       //*** model parameter definitions
                                                                  ir = (ln(1.0+exp(x/2.0)))*(ln(1.0+exp(x/2.0)));
       parameter real L = 10E-6 from[0.0:inf];
                                                                  // Specific current (65)
       parameter real W = 10E-6 from[0.0:inf];
                                                                  Ispec = 2 * n * beta * $vt * $vt;
       //*** Threshold voltage
                                                                  // Drain current (66)
       // substrate effect parameters (long-channel)
                                                                  Id = Ispec * (iff - ir);
       parameter real VTO = 0.5 from[0.0:inf];
                                                                  11
       parameter real GAMMA = 0.7 from[0.0:inf];
                                                                  // Branch contributions to EKV v2.6 model (long-channel)
       parameter real PHI = 0.5 from[0.2:inf];
                                                                   11
       //*** Mobility parameters (long-channel)
                                                                  I(d,s) <+ Id;
       parameter real KP = 20E-6 from[0.0:inf];
                                                           end // analog
       parameter real THETA = 50.0E-3 from[0.0:inf];
                                                           endmodule
```

EKV2.6 Compact MOSFET Model Standard for Analog/RF IC Designs https://github.com/ekv26/model EKV3 MOSFET model in Verilog-A https://github.com/MatBucher/ekv3model/ Alternative: ACM2 (Advanced Compact MOSFET) charge-based physical model https://github.com/ACMmodel/MOSFET_model/tree/main/Examples/IHP-SG13

Compact/SPICE modeling in Verilog-A



.end

NLnet - "Test Procedures for MOSFET Open Source SPICE Model Validation"

The aims to establish such tests for the compact models in open PDKs, which are intended to be generic enough for model quality assurance testing with FOSS circuit simulators such as GnuCAP, ngspice, xyce, Qucs-S, among others.

https://nlnet.nl/project/MOSFET-testprocedures/

OpenVAF: Next-Generation Verilog-A compiler



OpenVAF Roadmap

- Reaching full compliance with the Verilog-A standard on OpenPDK
- OSDI integration in ngspice and Xyce
- Noise analysis (released with ngspice-42*)
- Improved documentation

[REF] P. Kuthe, M. Muller; OpenVAF is a Next-Generation Verilog-A compiler

<https://openvaf.semimod.de/>

Árpád Bűrmen; VACASK and Verilog-A Distiller

https://fosdem.org/2025/schedule/event/fosdem-2025-4681-vacask-and-verilog-a-distiller-building-a-device-library-for-an-analog-circuit-simulator/ Alternative: Felix Salfelder and AI Davis; Verilog-AMS in Gnucap

https://fosdem.org/2025/schedule/event/fosdem-2025-5880-verilog-ams-in-gnucap/

ngspice and KiCAD



[REF] https://www.kicad.org/download/

Holger Vogt; ngspice - XSPICE elemental devices made available in KiCad https://fosdem.org/2025/schedule/event/

fosdem-2025-5619-ngspice-xspice-elemental-devices-made-available-in-kicad/

EspoTek Labrador Circuit Lab



[REF] <u>https://espotek.com/labrador</u> https://archive.fosdem.org/2018/schedule/event/cad_spice/

MOSbius: Chip to Support CMOS Circuit Labs





- Teaching students the connection between design/simulation
 and measurements
 - <u>https://mosbius.org</u>
 - <u>https://www.linkedin.com/posts/peter-kinget-7481a3_want-to-offer-your-studen</u> <u>ts-hands-on-labs-activity-7274878090617524225-iGPm</u>
- Great tool for workforce development by Prof. Peter Kinget at Columbia University



Digital Designs in IHP OpenPDK



Iguana: http://asic.ethz.ch/2023/Iguana.html



Basilisk: http://asic.ethz.ch/2024/Basilisk.html



Mlem: http://asic.ethz.ch/2024/MLEM.html



https://github.com/HEP-Alliance IHP Open Hardware Security Module





https://github.com/iic-jku/SKY130_SAR-ADC1 to be ported into IHP OpenPDK Open source analog/RF IC by JKU Linz https://gdsfactory.github.io/gdsfactory/

From Code to Chip



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[book] Jakob Ratschenberger and Harald Pretl; From Code to Chip: Open-Source Automated Analog Layout Design; pp: XV, 120 Publisher: Springer (2025) eBook ISBN 978-3-031-68562-0

MOSAIC: Modular Framework



REF: https://www.mos-ak.org/bruges_2024/publication/6_Sandner_ESSERC_2024_openIC.pdf https://www.mosaic-ic.org/

CORIOLIS – Analog Capabilities



- CORIOLIS focus on the P&R stage. Makes the assumption that the parasitics extraction do not fundamentally change the topological characteristics of the design. That is only slight size adjustment of the components may be needed, so the overall topology remains valid.
- [REF] Jean-Paul CHAPUT, CIAN Team, <Jean-Paul.Chaput@lip6.fr>



ALIGN: Layout generation netlist > GDSII



[REF] Sachin S. Sapatnekar, University of Minnesota, ALIGN-analoglayout Open-source software at <u>https://github.com/ALIGN-analoglayout/ALIGN-public</u> https://www.mos-ak.org/silicon_valley_2021/presentations/Sapatnekar_MOS_AK_SV_2021.pdf

What's next? FOSS to Empower Researchers and IC Designers

 FOSS esim offers similar capabilities and ease of use as any equivalent proprietary software for schematic creation, simulation and PCB design, without having to pay a huge amount of money to procure licenses [REF] https://esim.fossee.in/

 efabless:
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IC Innovation

IEEE CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS SOCIET

The **SSCS PICO Program**: Democratizing IC Design; first open-source IC design contest. Silicon fabrication using **open** SKY130, GF180MCU PDK on eFabless' chipIgnite shuttle

[REF]https://sscs.ieee.org/about/solid-state-circuits-directions/sscs-pico-program

The Universalization of IC Design from CASS (**UNIC-CASS**) program is a structured end-to-end Integrated Circuit (IC) design-to-test experiential learning [REF] https://ieee-cas.org/universalization-ic-design-cass-unic-cass

RISC-V is a **free and open** ISA enabling for a new era of processor innovation through open collaboration. Offers a new level of free, extensible software and hardware freedom on architecture, paving the way for the years ahead of computing design and innovation [REF https://riscv.org/about/



A first version of the roadmap and recommendations was presented at ORConf 2024 (with the recording). In the community review period after this, we have received and incorporated over 70 individual contributions. This document describes the opportunities provided by open-source tools for chip design and how funding work on them could contribute to the goals of the European Commission. It provides recommendations for funding opportunities that close gaps in the important OpenPDK and FOSS CAD/EDA focus areas.

Three short-term actions have been identified to foster the roadmap:

- Open Source Analogue and Mixed-Signal Designs for Europe
- Productivity, Interoperability and Verification for more European Chips
- System-on-Chip Innovation from Europe with Open-Source Digital Chip Design

Version: November 19, 2024 - Public Release https://tinyurl.com/OpenSourceEDARoadmap

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- ٠ The IHP OpenPDK Team with Sergei Andreev, Project Lead
- ETH Zurich + JKU Linz + IIT Bombay, all the open source community ٠
- German public funded projects: ٠
 - VE-HEP (16KIS1339K) https://elektronikforschung.de/projekte/ve-hep-1
 - IHP Open130-G2 (16ME0852) _ https://www.elektronikforschung.de/projekte/ihp-open130-g2
 - FMD-QNC (16ME0831) https://www.elektronikforschung.de/projekte/fmd-qnc
 - FMD-QNC with VDI/VDE (IHP PDK Workshop funding) _







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Version: November 19, 2024 - Public Release https://tinyurl.com/OpenSourceEDARoadmap

Arbeitskreis Modellierung von Systemen und Parameterextraktion Modeling of Systems and Parameter Extraction Working Group



MOS-AK: 2025 Events

- OpenPDK at FOSDEM, Bruxelles (B) Feb. 1-2, 2025
- OpenPDK at EDTM, Hong Kong, March 9-12, 2025
- OpenPDK at FSiC, Frankfurt (O) July 2-4 2025
- ICMC/DAC'25 San Francisco (US) June 26-27, 2025
- OpenPDK Tutorial at MIXDES, Szczecin (PL) June 26-28, 2025
- MOS-AK Workshop, London (UK) July 2025
- 9th Sino MOS-AK Workshop, China Aug. 2025
- 22st MOS-AK at 51st ESSERC, Munich (D) Sept. 8-11, 2025
- 18th MOS-AK Workshop Silicon Valley, Dec. 2025