

A Retrospective on Google's SBOM Implementation

Brandon Lum (@lumjbb), Google

Marco Deicas (@mdeicas), Google

Part 1 recording:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1wjuNEo7GwwZTehpcgVJaMI-8TdXkG2KF/view?usp=drivesdk>

1. How do we SBOM?
2. Lessons learnt from SBOM'ing

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2. Lessons learnt from SBOM'ing



Generate



Store



Retrieve

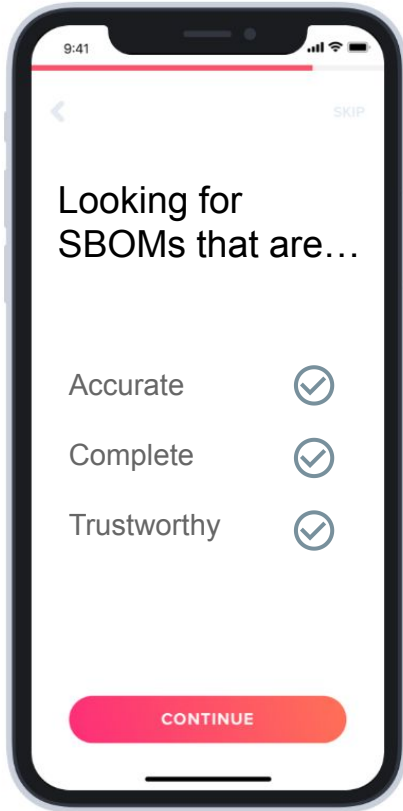


Applications

01

SBOM Design Principles

Where do we start? SBOMs?



What are properties of the SBOMs we want to strive for?

- Design doc with properties of SBOMs and best practices to achieve them
 - Properties
 - Accurate and complete
 - Trustworthy (Integrity & Provenance)
- Best practices: more throughout the talk!

[Link to SBOM generation principles doc](#)

Where do we start? YES



JAKE-CLARK.TUMBLR

Opinionated or not? YES

- Problem scope is HUGE, many moving parts.
- Less is MORE
 - 1 standard: SPDX SBOMs
 - 1 storage and retrieval process
 - n builders \ll m products
 - etc.



02

SBOM Generation



Generate

Source SBOMs??

Build SBOMs??

Analysis SBOMs?

Generate

Source SBOMs??

Build SBOMs??

Analysis SBOMs?



Source



Build



Artifact

- Includes tests and plugins
- Ambiguous dependency resolution

- Builds are lossy
- Loses context

Generate



Attaining good quality (accuracy and completeness):

- **BUILD-time whenever possible!! (extra credit for build tools)** ⚡



Source



Build



Artifact

Too much information
(Inaccurate)

Too little
information
(Incomplete)



Generate: What we did

1. Only build processes/builders can generate SBOMs

2. SBOM Generation tooling

- a. Where possible, use build-tooling to generate SBOMs
 - i. Android: [dev/donation of SPDX Gradle plugin](#)
 - ii. Google3 (monorepo): Tooling leverages google3 metadata, annotations, and blaze
- b. Otherwise, use generic composition tooling (Syft, and internal version of [osv-scalibr](#))

02

Store SBOM

 **Store**



DATABASE !!
BLOB STORE!! WEB SCALE





How do we create a SBOM database that we trust?



If we are using SBOMs to make security decisions, we need to trust them.



Store



Supply Chain Integrity Log (SCILo)

For those familiar with
GUAC, it is similar
(& under the same team)



Store

I built an artifact, here's the build provenance to show it was securely built + build info



Signed by builder key



Builders

Great! This is a securely built artifact ("abcd..") by a trusted builder.



SCILo

Store



Builders



```
in-toto  
  
predicateType:  
  "ReferenceAttestation"  
  
subject: {  
  ...// software artifact hash  
    "sha256": "abcd.." }  
  
// SBOM Location and digest  
MIMEType: "..spdx"  
Location: "gs://...spdx.json"  
Digest: "fe34.."
```

Great SBOM “fe34...” is for software “abcd..”.



SCILo

Link: [Intoto Reference Attestation](#)

Store



Builders



 Signed by builder key

```
in-toto  
  
predicateType:  
  "ReferenceAttestation"  
  
subject: {  
  ...// software artifact hash  
  "sha256": "abcd.."  
}  
  
// SBOM Location and digest  
MIMEType: "..spdx"  
Location: "gs://...spdx.json"  
Digest: "fe34.."
```

Great! I trust this builder's SBOM generation process!
Your SBOM is good!



SCILo

- SBOMs should be signed to ensure integrity ⚡
- The provenance of the SBOM should be accounted for ⚡



Store



SCILo

Artifact URI	Artifact Hash	SBOM
container_image://gcr.io/k8s	sha256:fefe..	/path/to/sbom-blob.spdx1.json
file://networkstore/somedir/binary	sha256:1234..	/path/to/sbom-blob.spdx2.json
container_image://staging.gcr.io/gke/abc	sha256:abcd..	/path/to/sbom-blob.spdx3.json
...

Great... This should be easy...

03

Retrieve SBOM

Retrieve: Ideal

Want:

Lookup
("container_image://gcr.io/gke/abc") =



Retrieve: Ideal

Want:

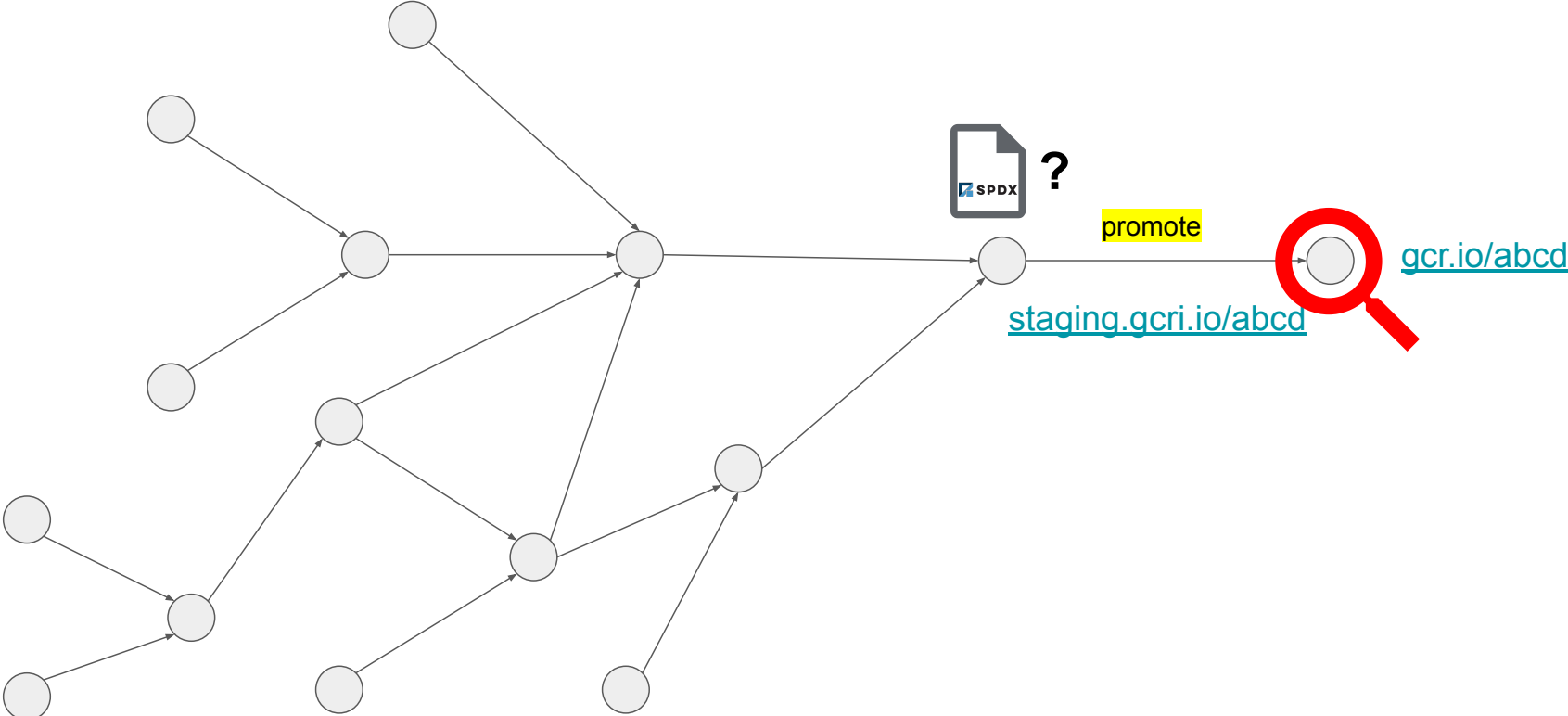
Lookup
("container_image://gcr.io/gke/abc") =



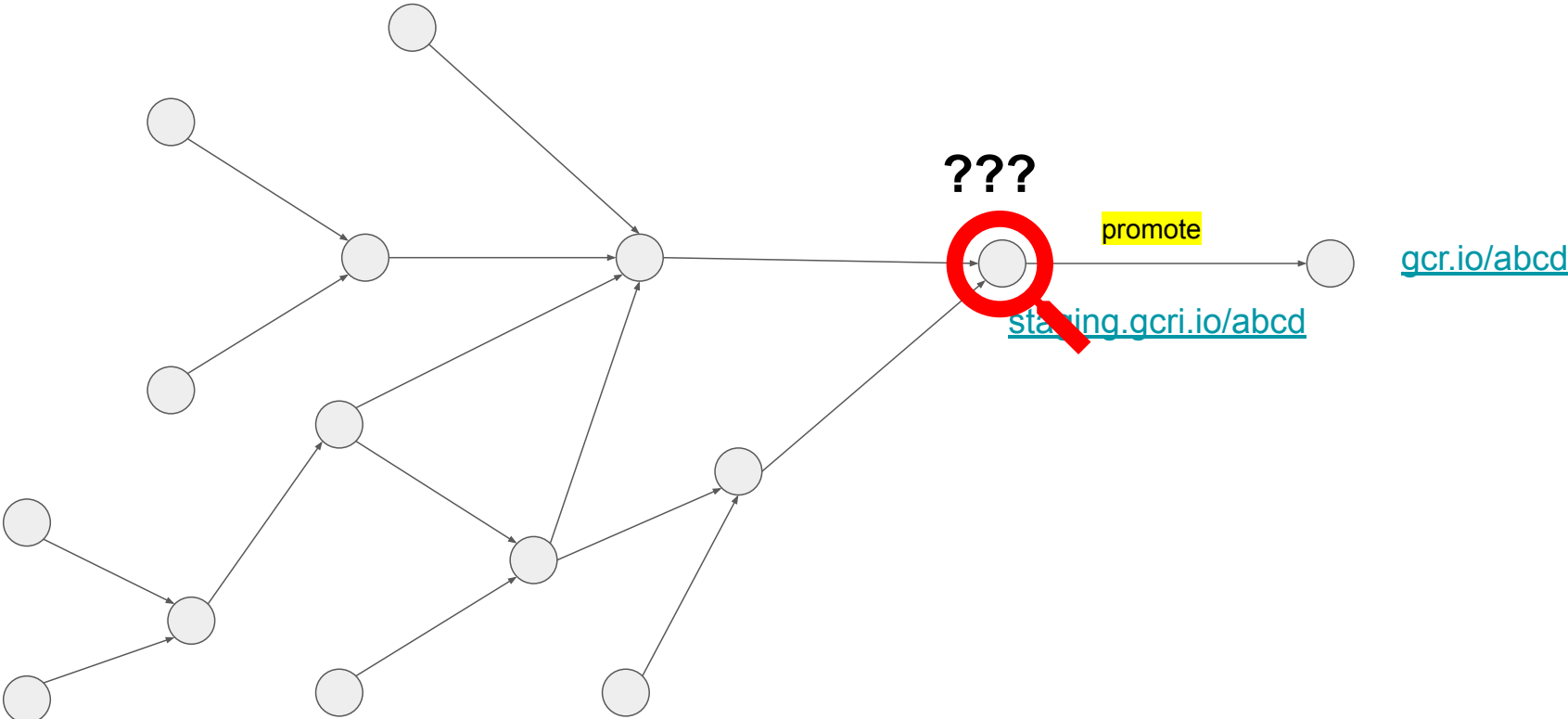
Got:

Lookup
("container_image://gcr.io/gke/abc") = NULL??

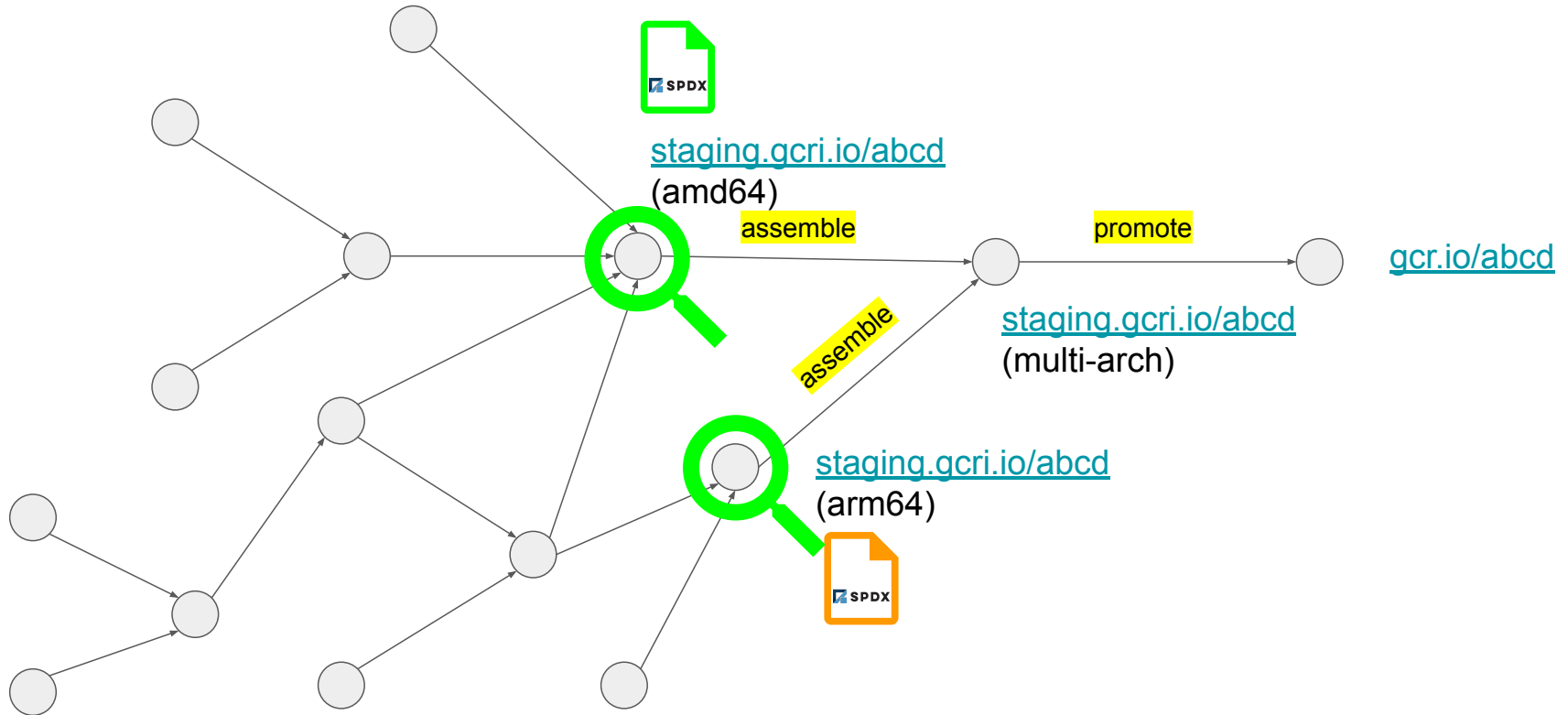
It's a supply CHAIN...



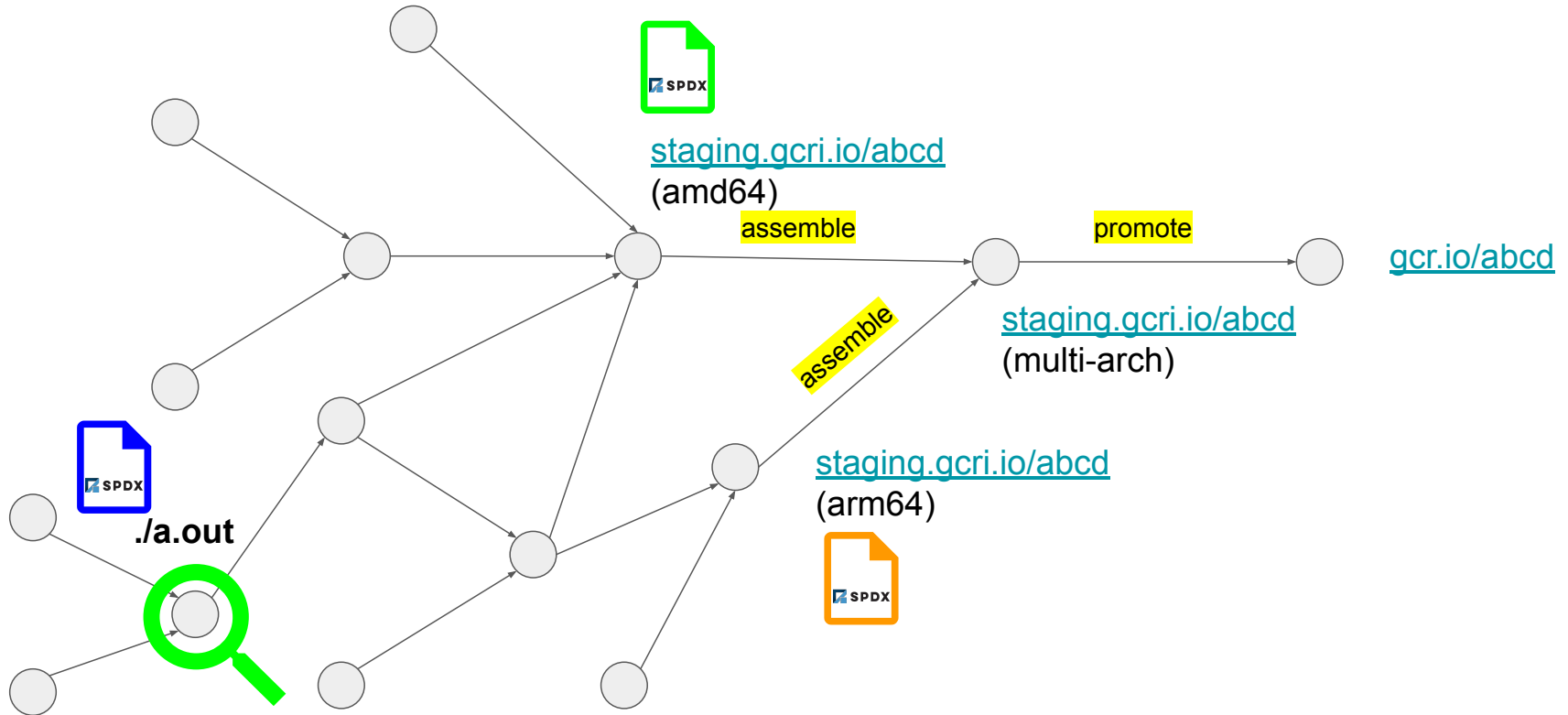
It's a supply CHAIN...



It's a supply CHAIN...



It's a supply CHAIN...



Retrieve: Ideal

Want:

Lookup
("container_image://gcr.io/gke/abc") =



Got:

Lookup
("container_image://gcr.io/gke/abc") =



Retrieve: Edge cases

“Edge” Cases

- Container images manifest or config change (drift in hashes)
- Promoting images from staging to prod (change in reference)
- CI stages which result in change of hash (e.g. signing APKs)
- Inclusion of binaries which do not provide additional info
- Inclusion of binaries in packages that SCA tools can't scan (e.g. installables)



Attaining good quality (accuracy and completeness):

- \Compose SBOMs to obtain a more complete SBOM⚡

WAIT!! What graph?

?????



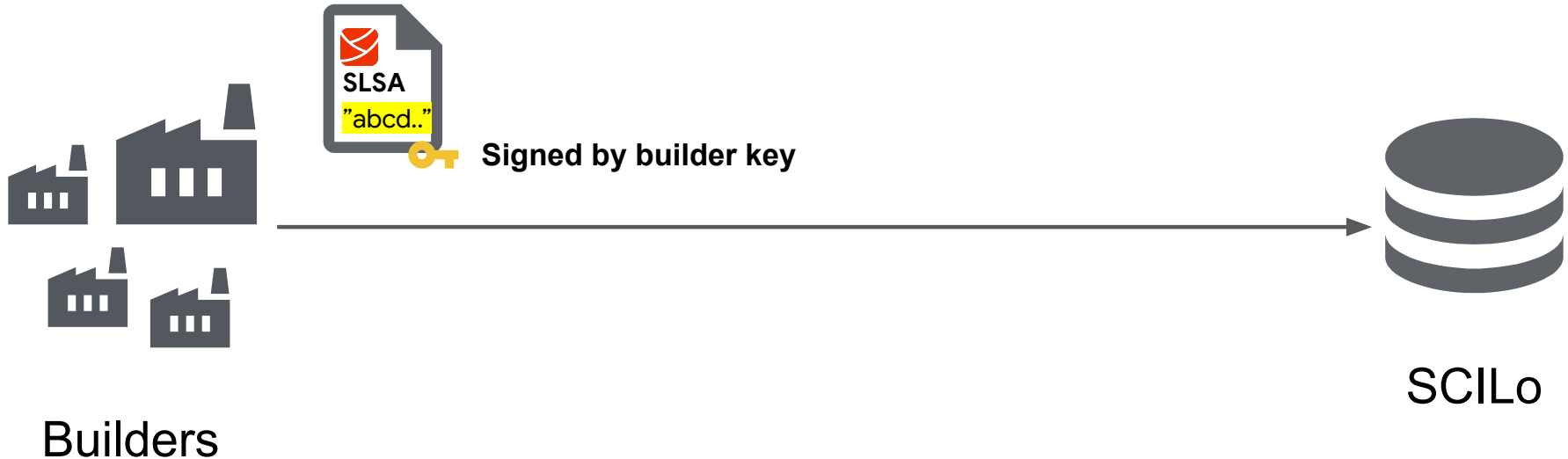
WAIT!! What graph?

BUILD! BUILD! BUILD!

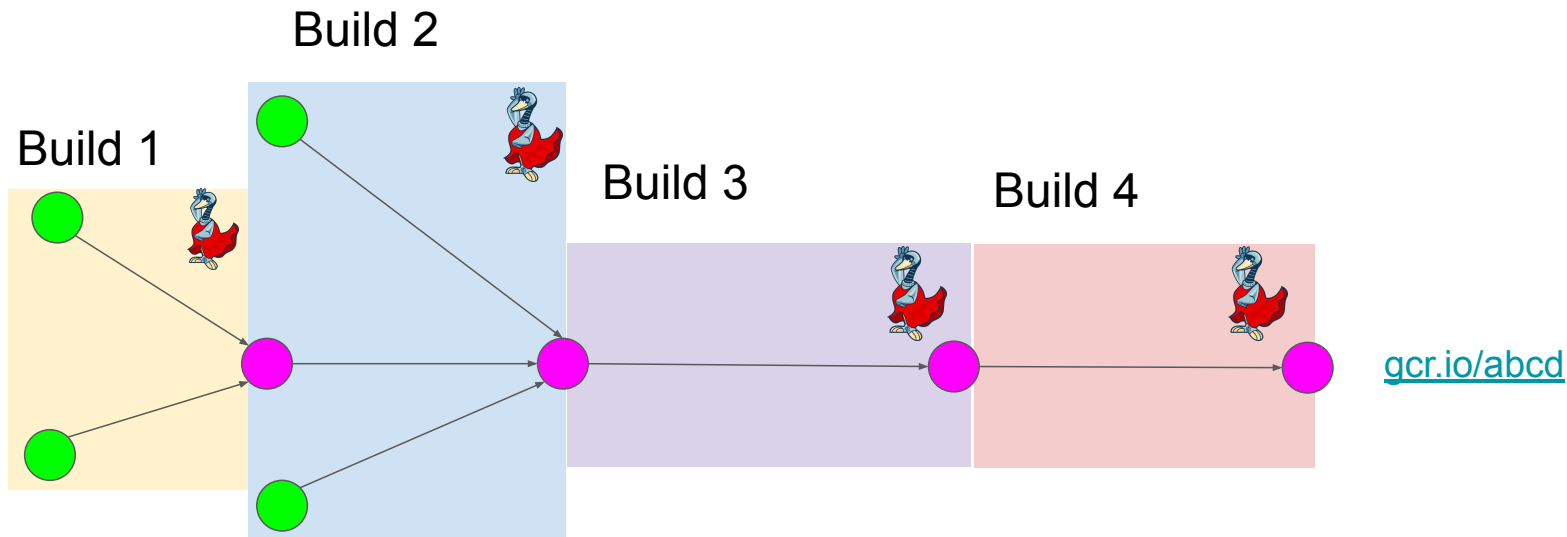


RECAP!

I built an artifact, here's the build provenance to show it was securely built **and what it was built from**



Using SLSA



SLSA build metadata can be used to glue together lost pieces of SBOMs, creating more accurate SBOMs by composing them together!

<https://slsa.dev/blog/2022/05/slsa-sbom>

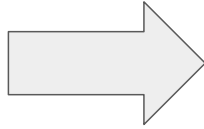


Retrieve Flow

Compliance Officer



Give me SBOMs for
product **PixelOS**.



Product Owner

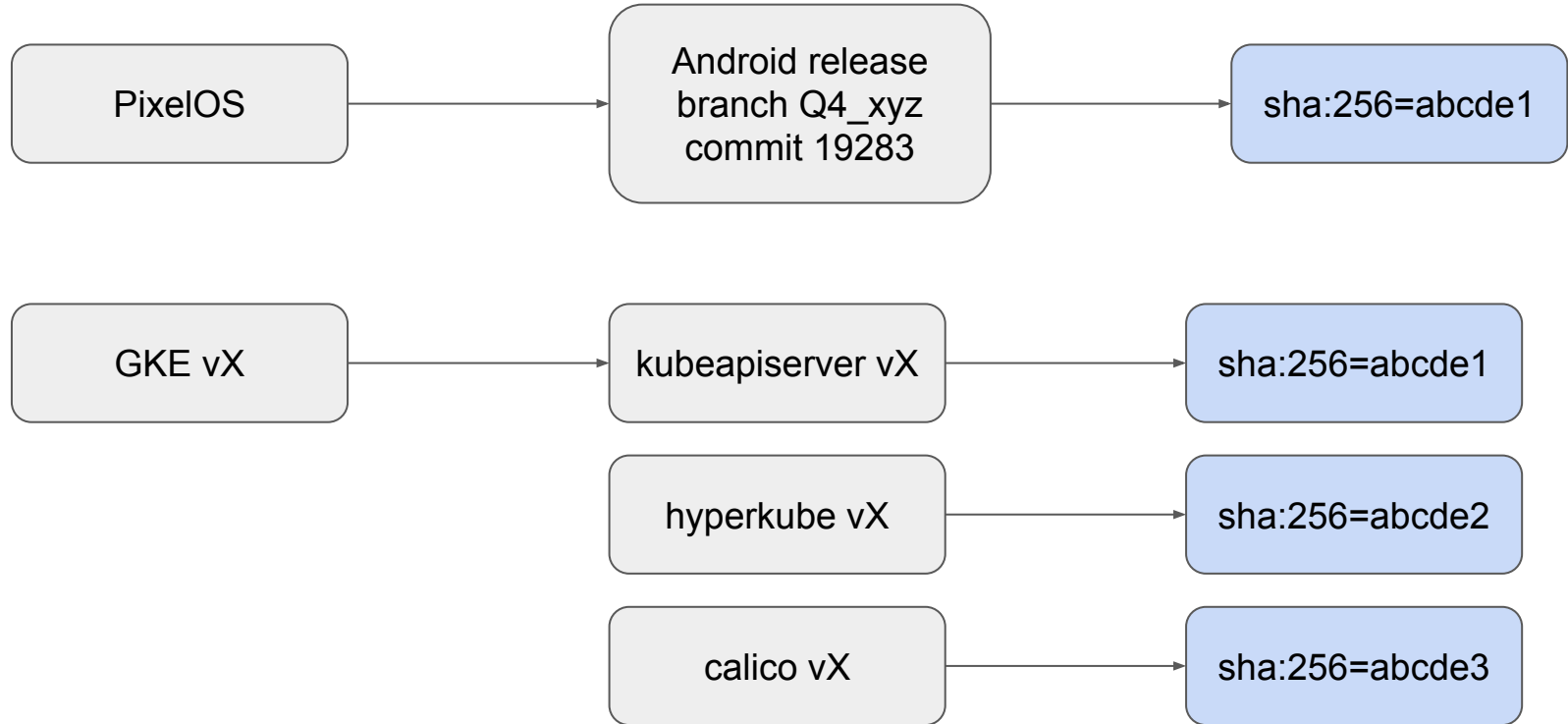



I am looking for **URI: XYZ**
or **Hash: sha256:abcd...**

Translating request requirements is not easy

- Product mapping to software is **HARD**
- Effort needs to put into **maintaining software inventory**

Product mapping





**Doing cool
things with
SBOMs**

**EO 14028
Compliance**

04

Using SBOM

Using SBOMs

- Operationalizing an SBOM-based dependency inventory



SCILo



GUAC



- + Threat Intelligence
- + Organization Metadata

Incident Response (e.g. xz)

Quote from team: “We were able to figure out that we weren’t affected within 10 minutes”

Next, find where the package is used.

Purl

pkg:deb/debian/liblzma5@5.2.4-1

Dependent count

This search is limited to the latest builds of each ResourceUri.

ResourceUri

ResourceUri

container_image://us-d
container_image://us-d
container_image://us-d
container_image://us-d

container_image://us-d
container_image://us-d
container_image://us-d
container_image://us-d
container_image://gcr.

PointOfContact

```
0  
0  
{  
  "moma_team_id": [REDACTED],  
  "buganizer_component": [REDACTED]  
}  
"team_email_addresses": [  
  "overground-dev-null@google.com",  
  "cloud-memcache-  
team@google.com"  
]  
}  
0  
0  
0  
0  
{  
  "moma_team_id": [REDACTED],  
  "buganizer_component": [REDACTED]  
}  
"team_email_addresses": [  
  [REDACTED]  
]  
}
```

Point of contact not provided by SBOMs but VERY important!

Because SBOMs are common formats across ecosystems, this queries across otherwise silo'd systems

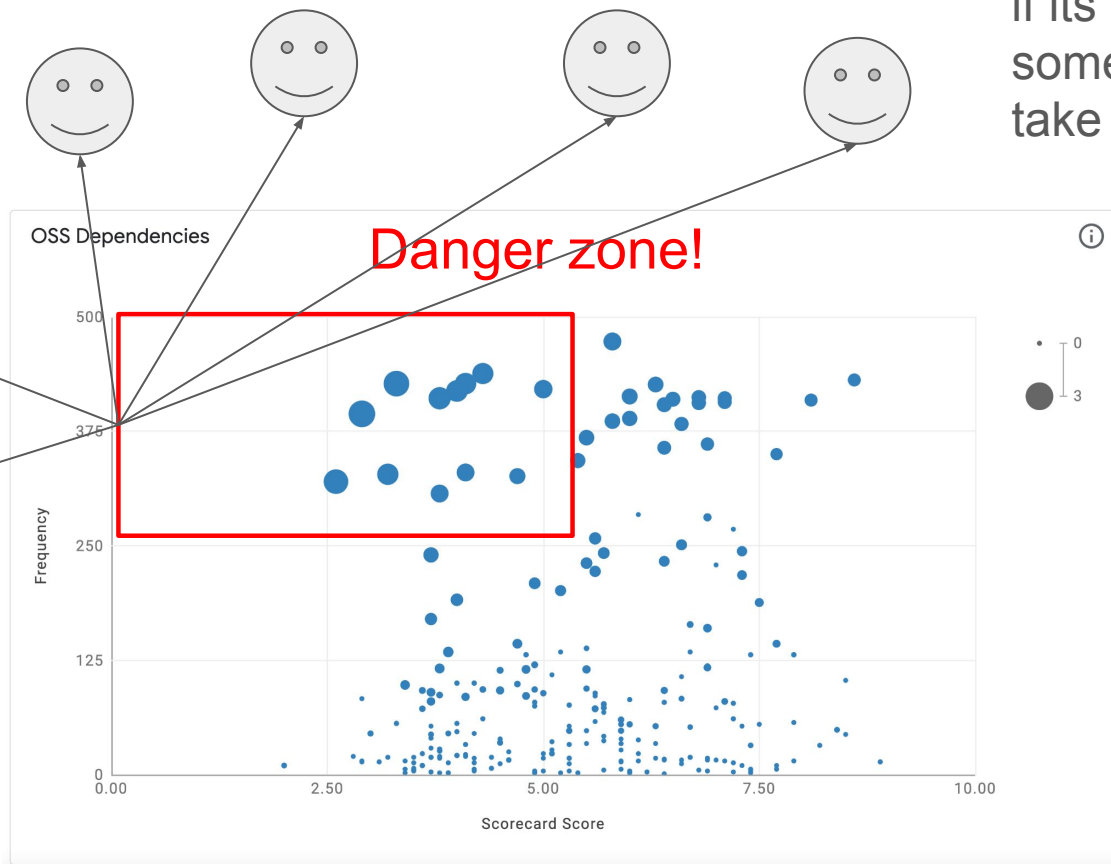
Fleet-wide Insights



Using GUAC + deps.dev, we mapped out fleet-wide dependency OpenSSF scorecard risks.



Fleet-wide Insights



Fleet-wide insights are only actionable if its scoped to someone that can take action

Here fleet = all container images across multiple orgs and ecosystems = little accountability

05

SBOMs Lessons Learned++

Using SBOMs: Lessons Learned

- Missing Software Identifiers

```
||| "externalRefs": []
```

Using SBOMs: Lessons Learned

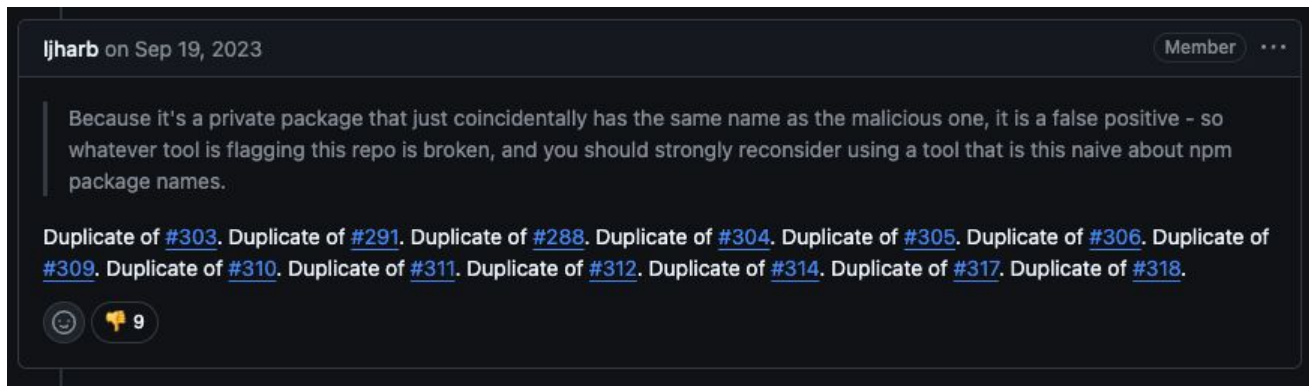
- Missing Software Identifiers
- SCA Shortcomings

```
1  {
2    "name": "extraneous-dev-dep",
3    "version": "0.0.0",
4    "dependencies": {
5      "d": "1.0.0"
6    }
7  }
```

→ pkg:npm/extraneous-dev-dep

Using SBOMs: Lessons Learned

- Missing Software Identifiers
- SCA Shortcomings



Using SBOMs: Lessons Learned

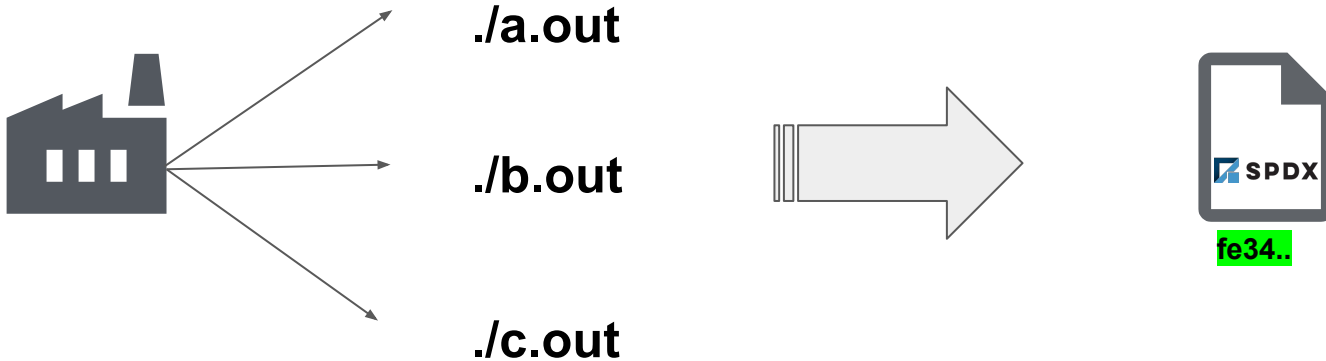
- Missing Software Identifiers
- SCA Shortcomings
- Identifier Shortcomings

Using SBOMs: Lessons Learned

- Missing Software Identifiers
- SCA Shortcomings
- Purl Shortcomings
- Focus on SBOM Quality

Using SBOMs: Lessons Learned

- Missing Software Identifiers
- SCA Shortcomings
- Purl Shortcomings
- Focus on SBOM Quality



What now?

2021 - 2024 SBOMs @ Google

From 0* to...

4M

SBOMs a week

200M+

SBOMs

- Security and compliance teams now using SBOMs to help triage security/compliance issues
- SBOMs being part of several organizations' governance posture
- 2 Build SBOM tools, 1 Analysis SBOM tool, and more coming!

*We had some SBOMs generated from compliance purposes

What's next

- SBOM Quality Library?
- Collaborating with OSV-SCALIBR
- Guac Software Identifiers Project
- Better organization metadata (via attestations)