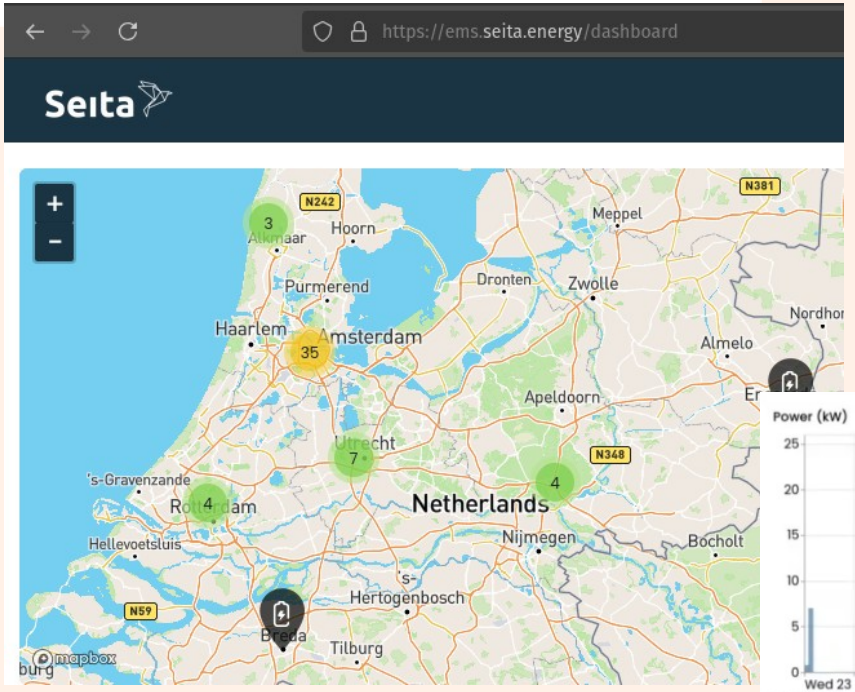
Community energy management with FlexMeasures, fully scriptable

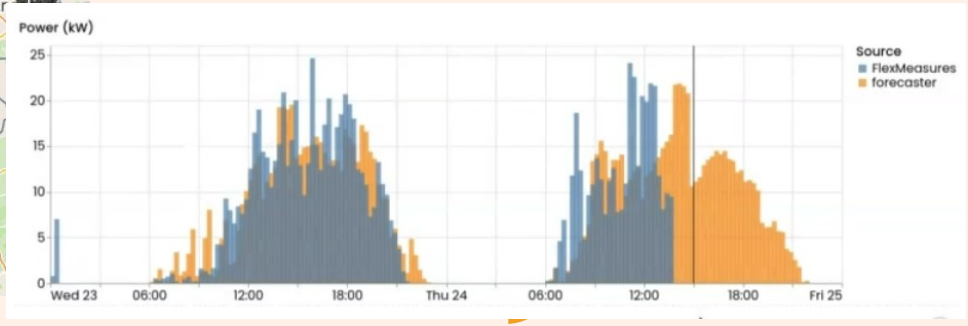
LF ENERGY

FlexMeasures

FlexMeasures

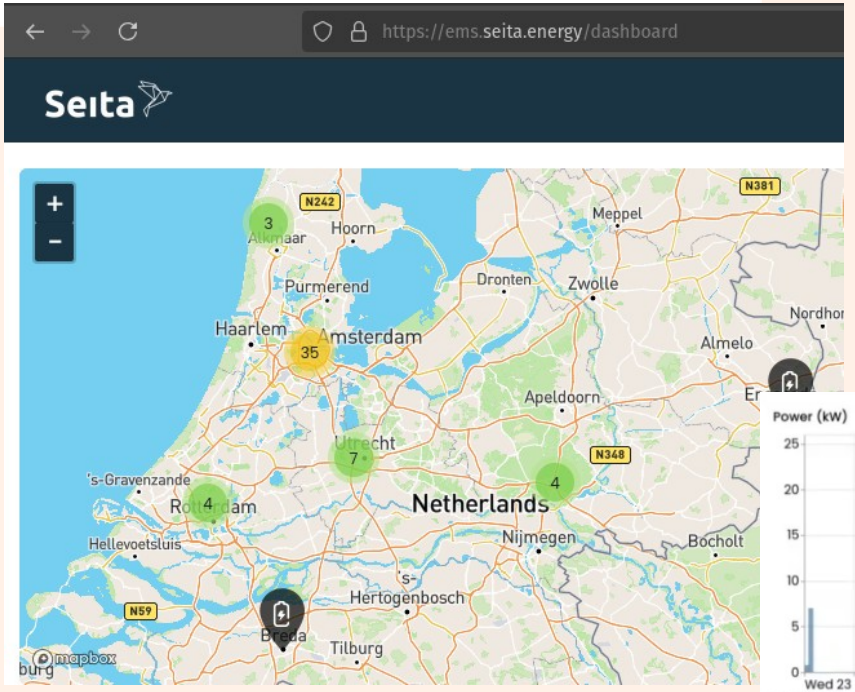
A smart planning layer — add smart orchestration to any site.





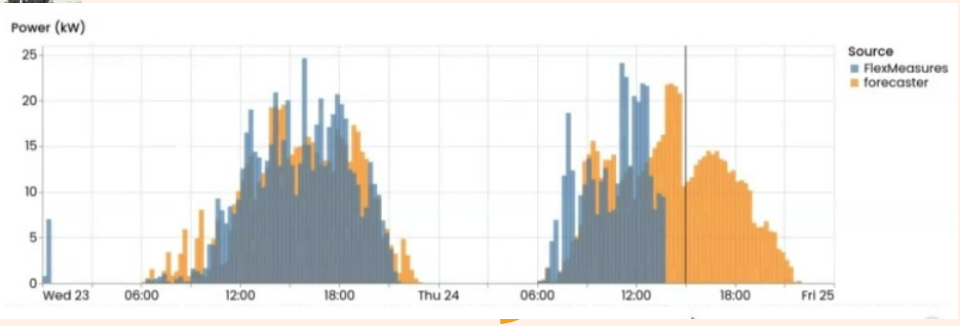
FlexMeasures – in short

- A “Cloud EMS”
- Planning Behind-The-Meter +
- Storage / Processes
- Dev-friendly (API/CLI/docs/docker)



Proven in:

- EV / Vehicle-to-grid (V2G)
- Smart heating
- Sewage treatment



Check out previous FOSDEM talks

- 2023:
  V2GLiberty – the open stack that could
- 2024:
  Using FlexMeasures to Build a Climate Tech Startup in 15 Minutes
- 2025:
  Open protocols and S2 support

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Objective today: Show how to script FlexMeasures to fit your case + our approach for it as CEMS

CEMS == Community Energy Management System

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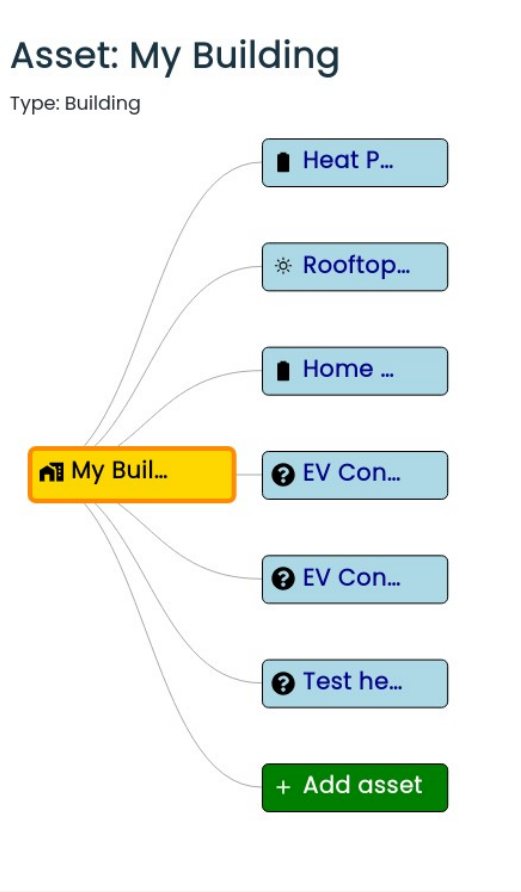
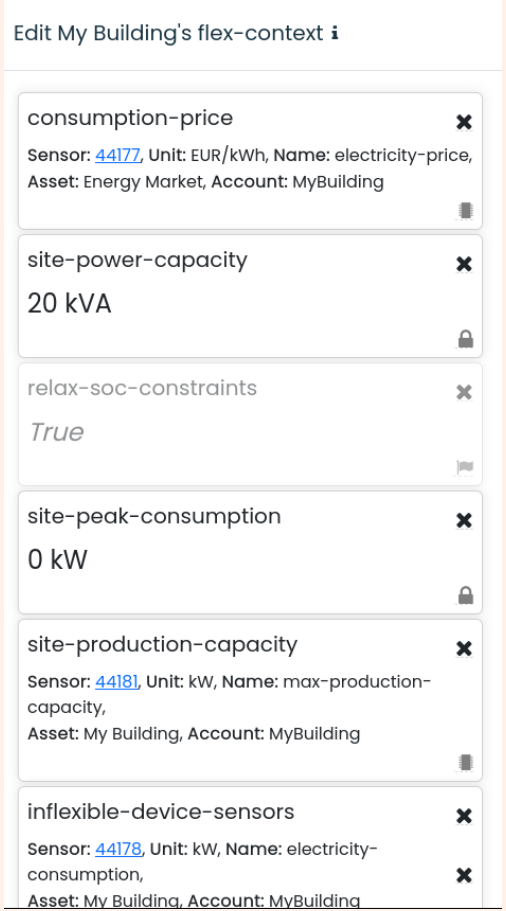
FlexMeasures is a live platform ...

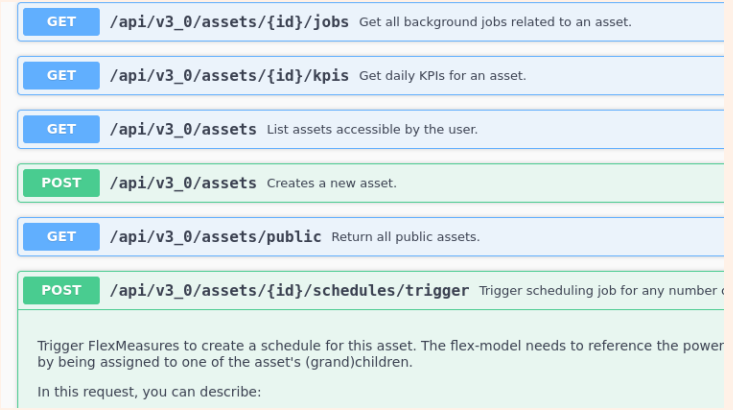
UI: Assets



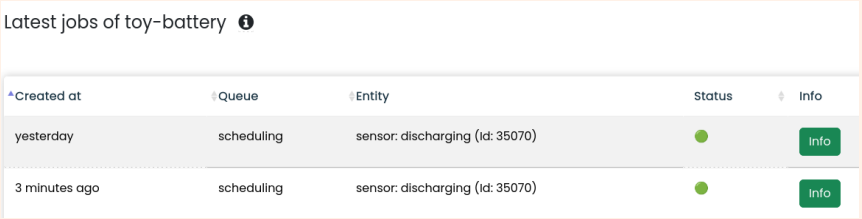
UI: Flex-Config



API: SwaggerDocs



Status page



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FlexMeasures can also be scripted ...

Create assets/sensors

```python
# Create building asset (generic_asset_type_id=6 for building)
building_asset = await client.add_asset(
    name=building_name,
    latitude=latitude,
    longitude=longitude,
    generic_asset_type_id=6,  # Building asset type
    account_id=account_id,
)

# Create general consumption sensor (15min resolution, kW)
consumption_sensor = await client.add_sensor(
    name="electricity-consumption",
    event_resolution="PT15M",
    unit="kW",
    generic_asset_id=building_asset["id"],
    timezone="Europe/Amsterdam",
    attributes=dict(consumption_is_positive=True),
)
```

Configure flexibility & dashboard

```python
sensors_to_show = [
    {
        "title": "State of Charge",
        "sensors": [
            heating_soc_sensor["id"],
            heating_min_soc_sensor["id"],
            heating_max_soc_sensor["id"],
        ],
    },
    {
        "title": "Power and heat",
        "sensors": [
            heating_power_sensor["id"],
            heating_soc_usage_sensor["id"],
        ],
    },
```

```python
flex_model = {
    "soc-max": f"{capacity} kWh",
    "soc-min": f"{capacity * HEATING_CONFIG['min_soc_percent']} kWh",
    "soc-usage": [{"sensor": heating_soc_usage_sensor["id"]}],
    "charging-efficiency": f"{HEATING_CONFIG['charging_efficiency']*100} %",
    "consumption-capacity": "5 kW",
    "production-capacity": "0 kW",
    "storage-efficiency": f"{HEATING_CONFIG['storage_efficiency']*100} %",
    "power-capacity": f"{HEATING_CONFIG['power_capacity_kw']}kW",
    "state-of-charge": {"sensor": heating_soc_sensor["id"]},
}
```

```python
await client.update_asset(
    asset_id=heating_asset["id"],
    updates={
        "flex_model": flex_model,
        "sensors_to_show": sensors_to_show,
    },
)
```

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.. which then can look like this.

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CEMS: Community Energy Management System

Motivation:

- Common grid connection
- Share local energy
- Collective flex actions
- ...

Use cases:

- Residential neighbourhoods
- Business parks

→ Break bottlenecks and increase savings.

→ Flexible planning is a challenge.

The FLEXED project is co-financed by TKI Energie from the Top Consortia for Knowledge and Innovation (TKIs) Allowance from the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Climate, The Netherlands.

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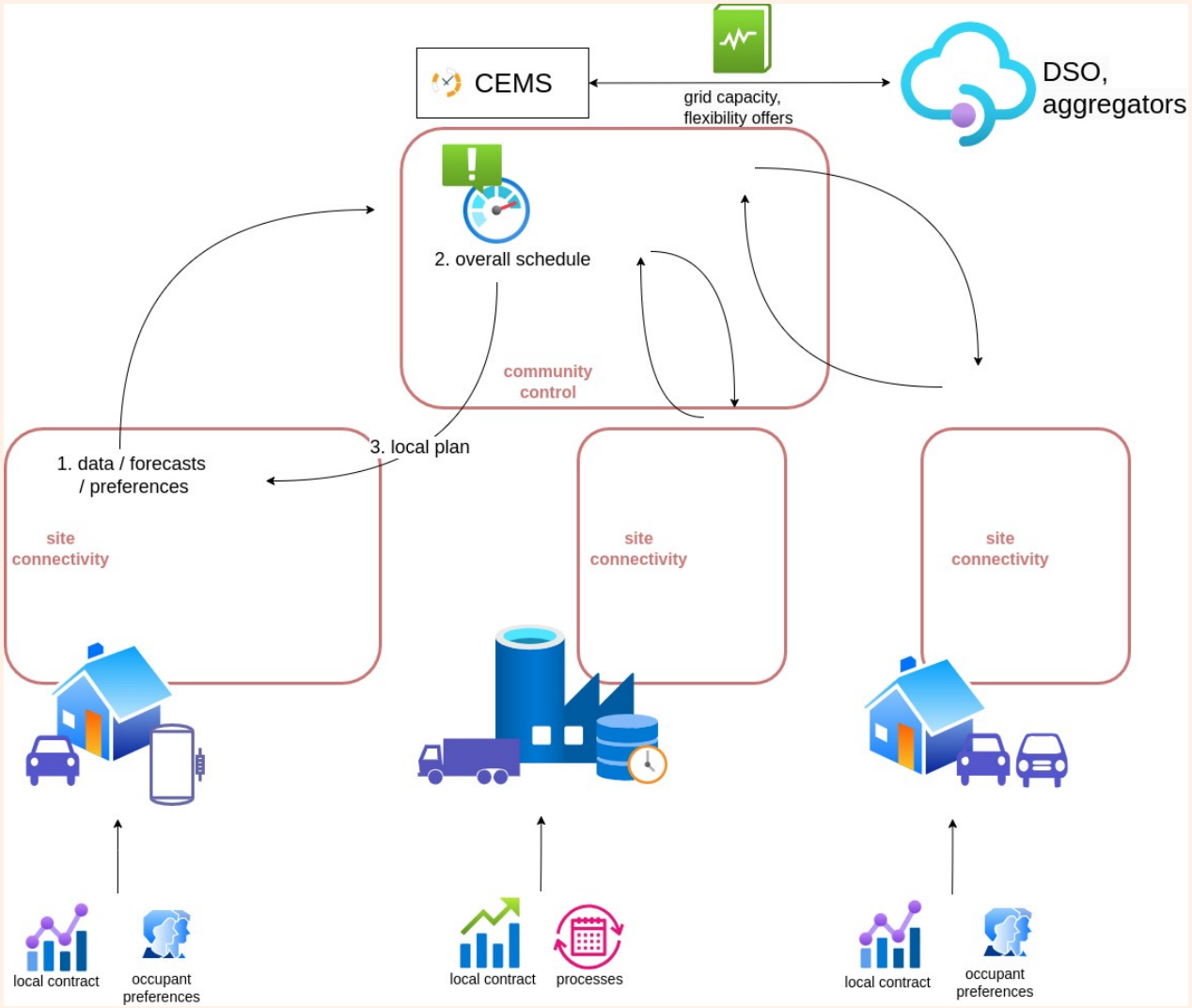
CEMS:
“Fleet” Design



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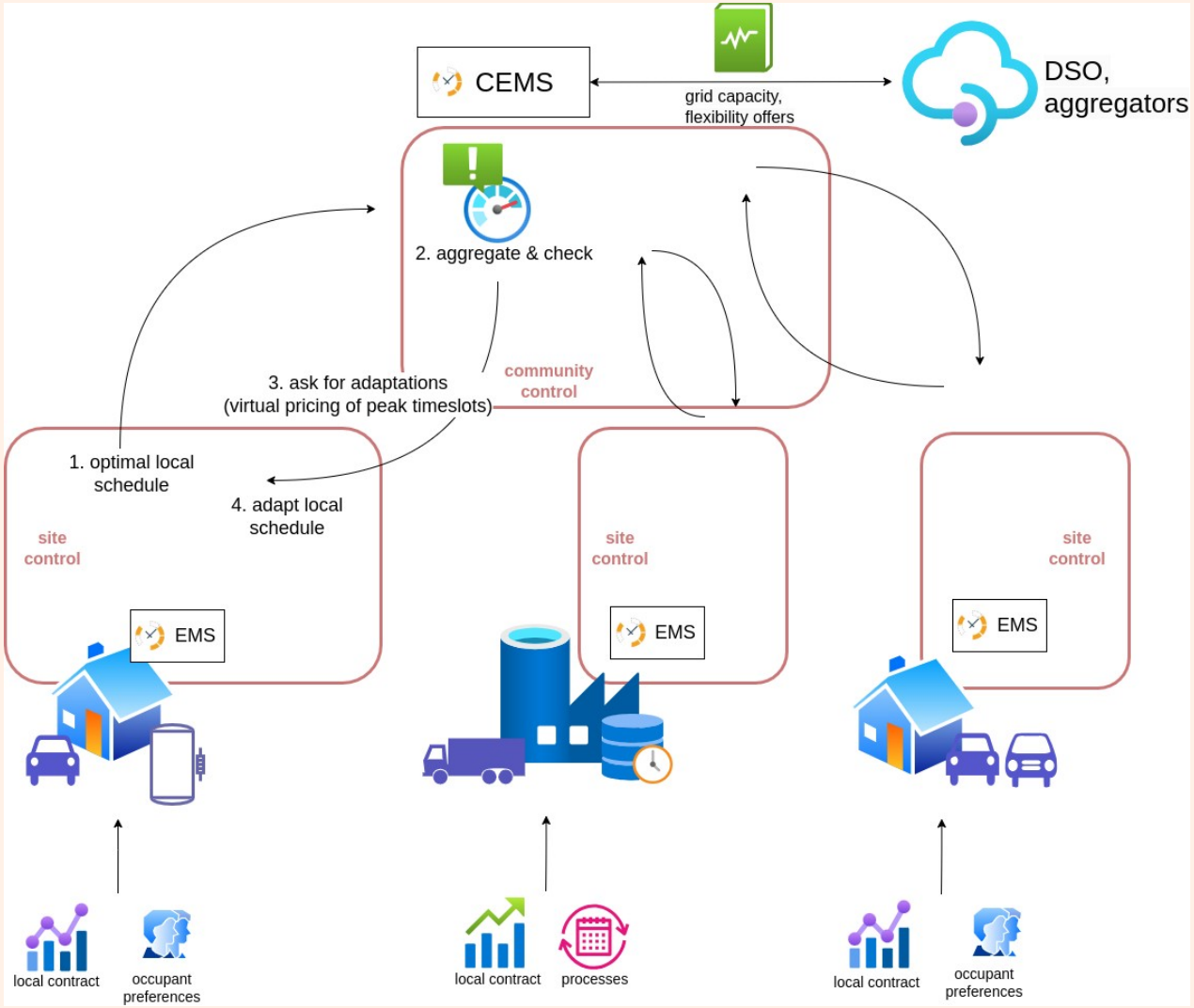
CEMS: “Federated” Design



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Why did we choose the federated design?

1) Split problem → scalable
2) Autonomy & open for individual approaches
3) Preserve privacy

→ The CEMS layer governs contractual commitments.
→ It is not the all-powerful oracle.

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Register as a custom FlexMeasures scheduler

```
# define in a FlexMeasures plugin; register plugin in flexmeasures.cfg

class CommunityScheduler(Scheduler):

    __author__ = "Seita"
    __version__ = "1"

    def compute(self, *args, **kwargs) -> list[dict]:
        """Compute new peak prices for the community's site schedulers.
        :returns: time series to have FlexMeasures save as sensor data
        """
        self._compute_aggregate_from_site_schedules()
        self._compute_breaches()
        new_prices = self._compute_peak_prices()
        new_capacities = self._compute_site_capacities()
        return new_prices + new_capacities
```

Control loop to schedule the community

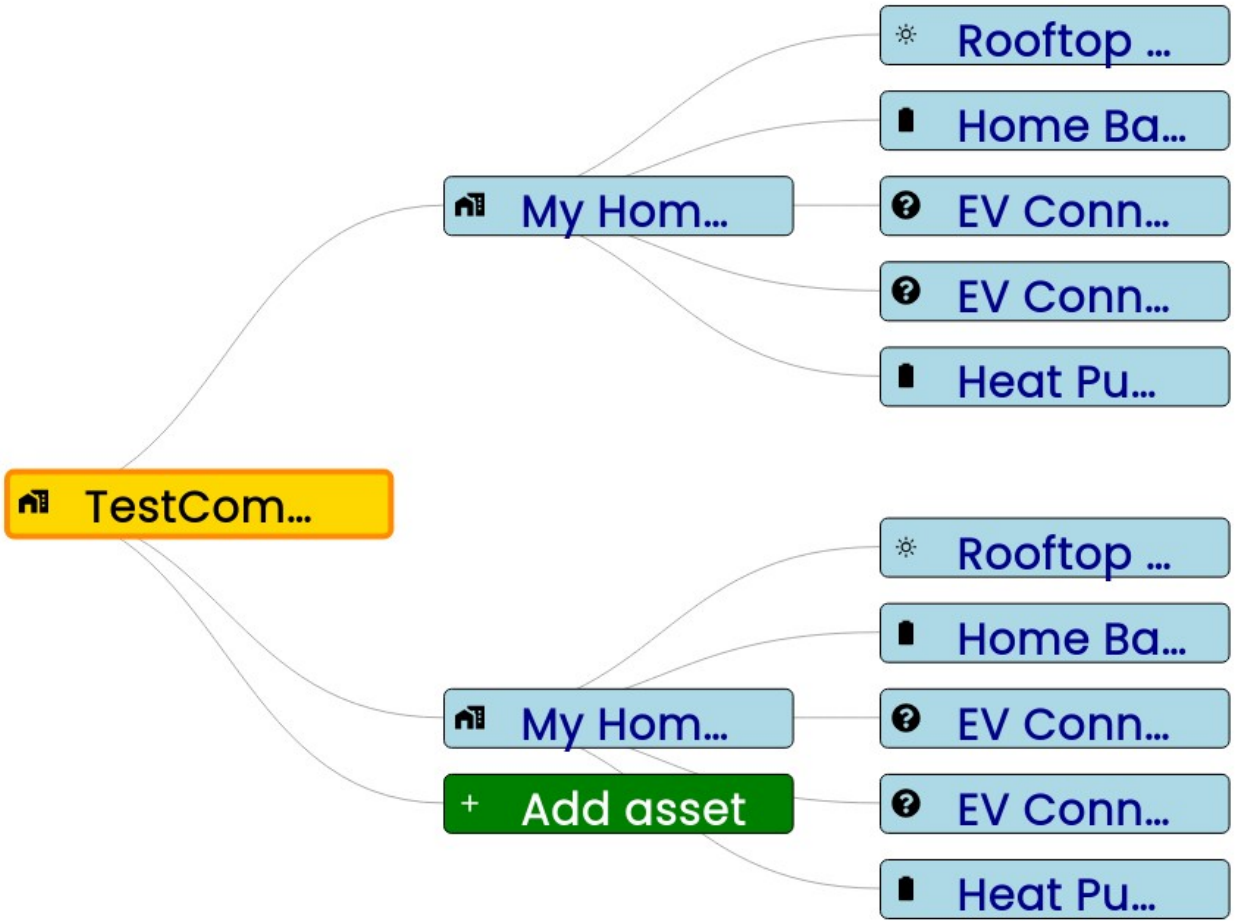
```
async def run_scheduling(community: Community):
    """Iterate between async site scheduling and community optimization."""
    for rescheduling_iteration in range(MAX_RESCHEDULING_ITERATIONS):
        await asyncio.gather(site.schedule() for site in community.sites)
        if await not community_schedules_need_recomputation(community):
            break  # we're fine

async def community_schedules_need_recomputation(community: Community) -> bool:
    """Run community scheduler, returns whether sites needs recomputing."""
    schedule = await community.schedule()
    if schedule["scheduler_info"]["changes made"]:
        return True   # CommunityScheduler updated each site's flex-context
                      # (peak prices, capacities)
    return False
```

Asset: TestCommunity9

Show sensors | Edit flex-context | Structure | Location

Type: Building



Edit Graphs

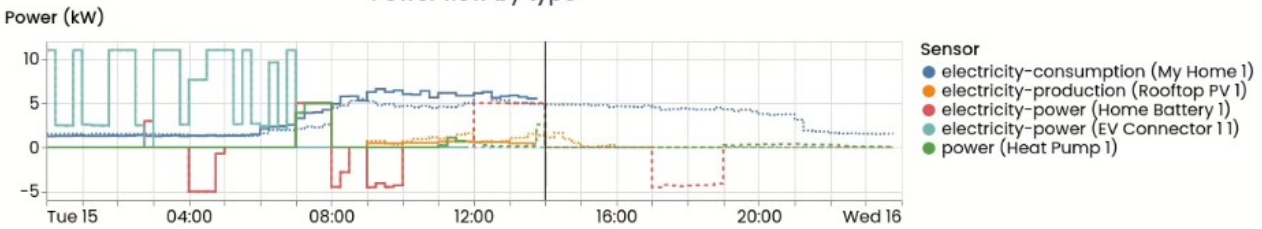
Select dates

Daily costs
Total: 128.23 EUR

Self-consumption
Average: 84.28 %

Site capacity

Power flow by type



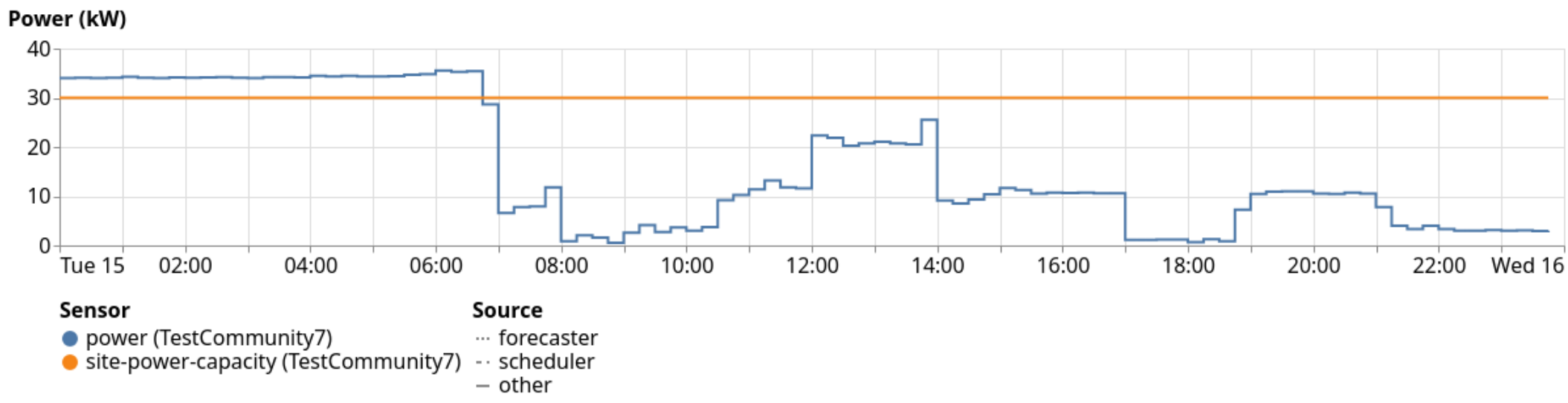
Solar self-consumption

Storages SoC

Energy (kWh)

Tue Jan 15 2030 14:00:00 GMT+0100
(Central European Standard Time)

No CEMS: capacity breach



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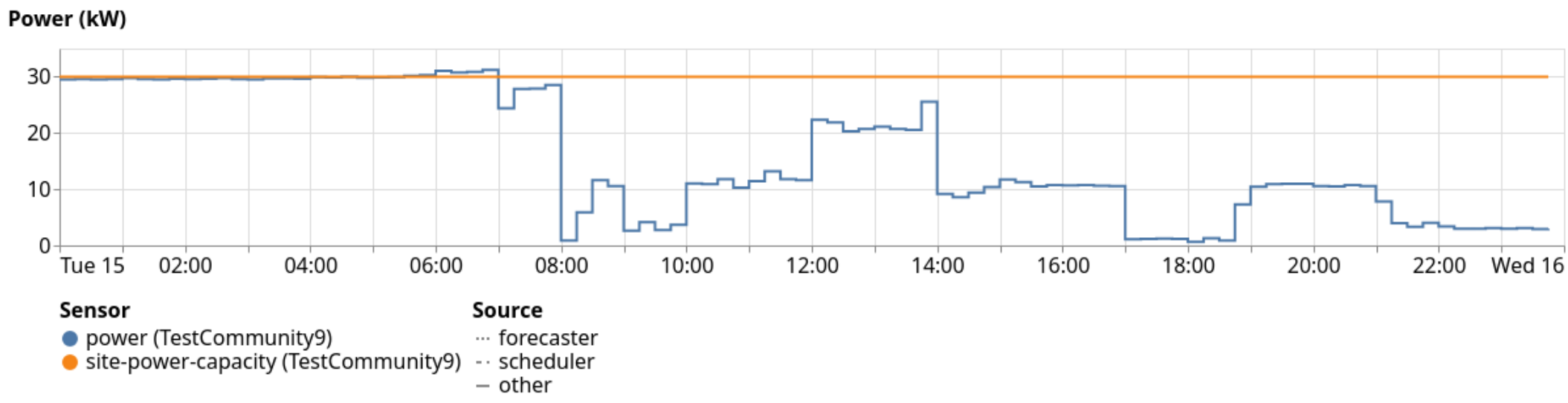
With CEMS: communal peak spread out



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Thanks !!

Happy to hear from you ...

- http://flexmeasures.io
- nicolas@seita.nl

Seita

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Roadmap

- Dynamic capacity constraints
- Local “PPAs” for shared generation
- CEMS taking part in flex opportunities (CEMS collects & bids)

Seita

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Avoiding the “waterbed effect”

- Discriminate peak pricing e.g. based on peak contribution, service level or randomization
- Kernel Density Estimation, to avoid sharp peak price transitions in favour of more Gaussian price peaks
- Randomized rewards to move demand/production to different periods
- Switch to tuning capacity limits if a desirable aggregate schedule has not been reached within a limited number of iterations.

Seita

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