

iroh p2p connections

Floris Bruynooghe
number 0

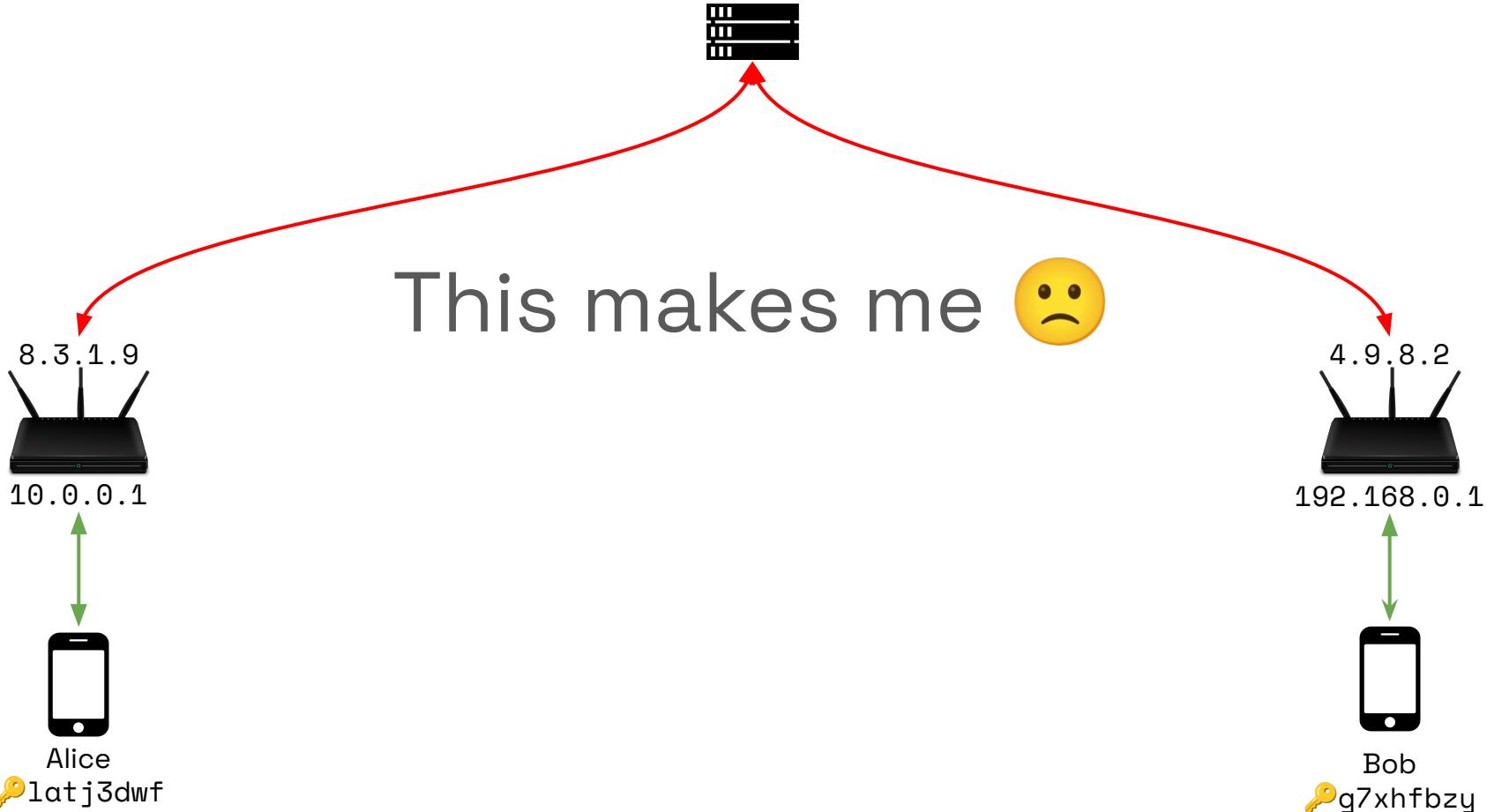
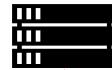
<https://mastodon.social/@flub>

<https://mastodon.social/@n0iroh>

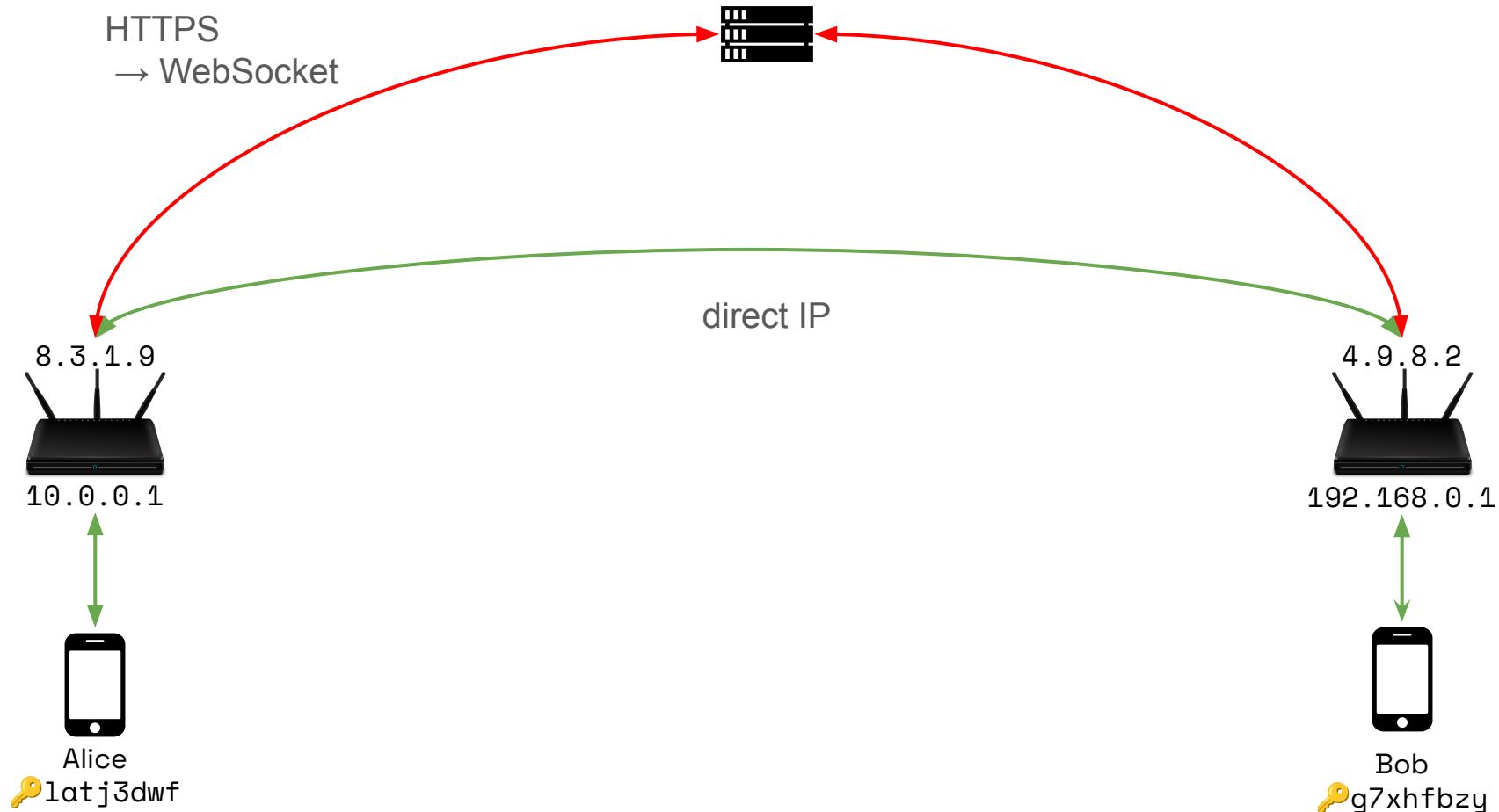
iroh is a library for ***direct*** QUIC connections between
nodes **identified** and **encrypted** using **ed25519**
keypairs



Server (us-east-1)



iroh Relay Server



Dial by Endpoint ID

who, not where



Address Lookup

Endpoint ID

- Relay URL
- IP Address

- DNS
 - pkarr publisher
- mDNS
 - local network
 - extra: discover neighbours
- DHT
 - bittorrent mainline
 - pkarr
- <your own>
 - extensible

QUIC modern transport protocol



QUIC

- **Streams** for reliable delivery
- Stream **multiplexing**, no head of line blocking
- **Datagrams** extension
- Encryption via **TLS**
- **1-rtt** or **0-rtt** handshake
- Loss detection & Congestion control
- Header encryption to prevent middlebox interference
- Extensible

Build Modular Protocols on QUIC



iroh-blobs

Request data **by hash**

Verified Streaming

iroh-gossip

Broadcast to the group

No central membership

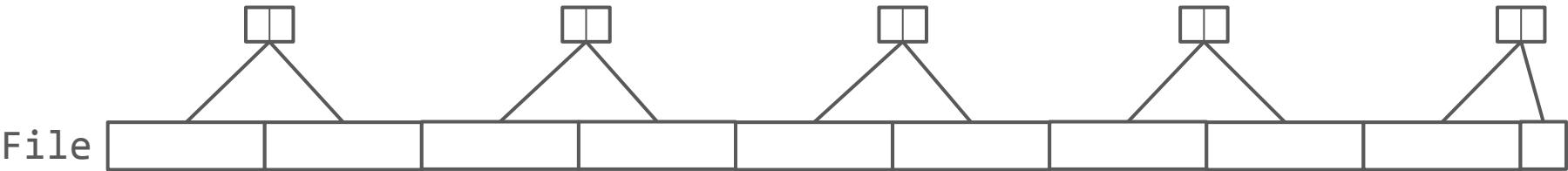
iroh-blobs

Verified streaming
using BLAKE3

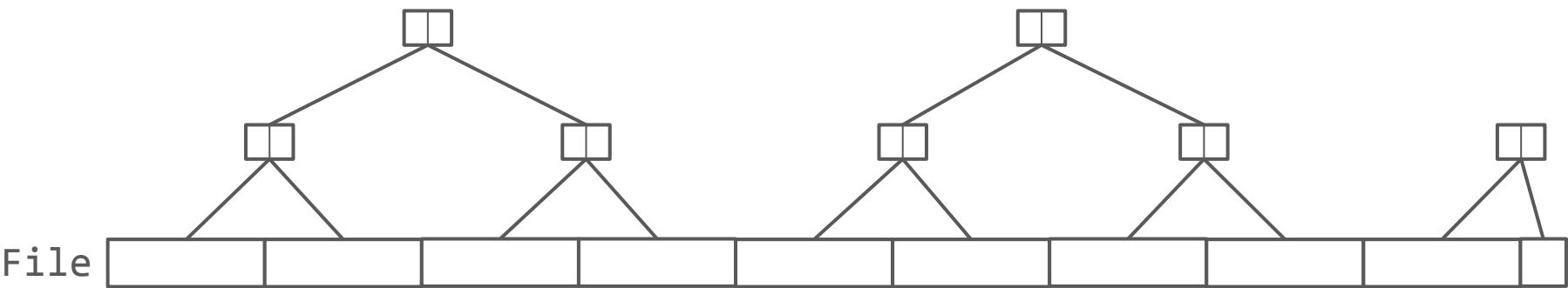
How does BLAKE3 work

File

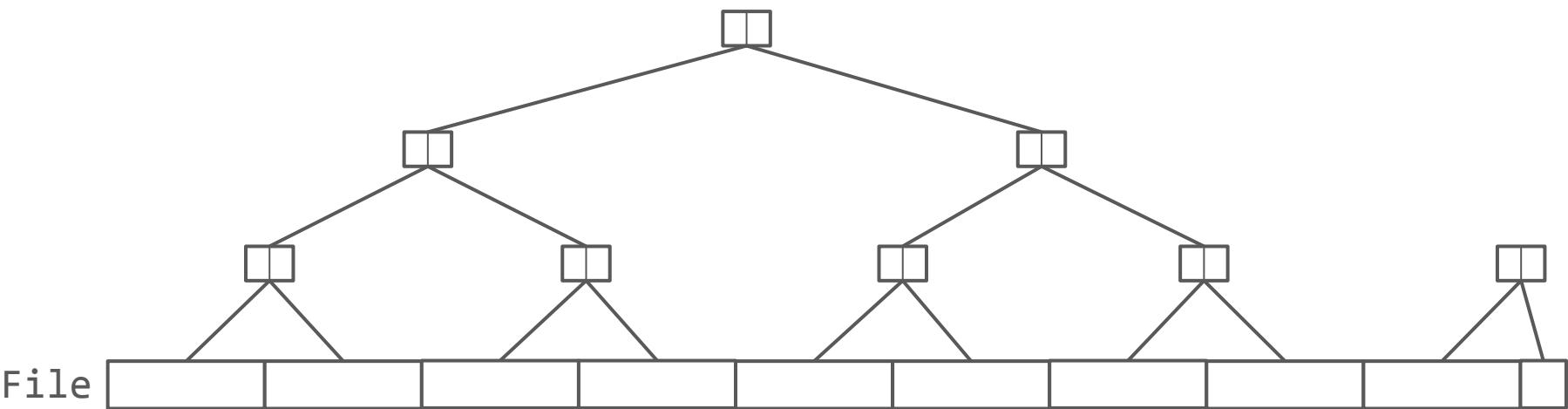
How does BLAKE3 work



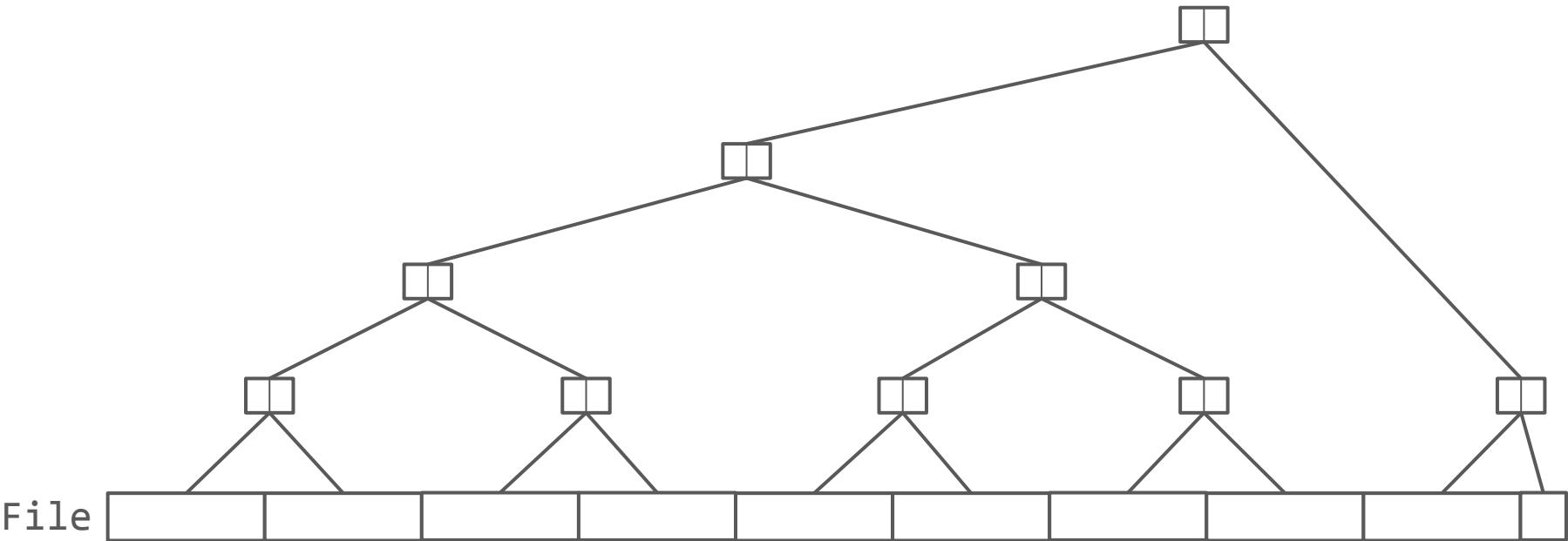
How does BLAKE3 work



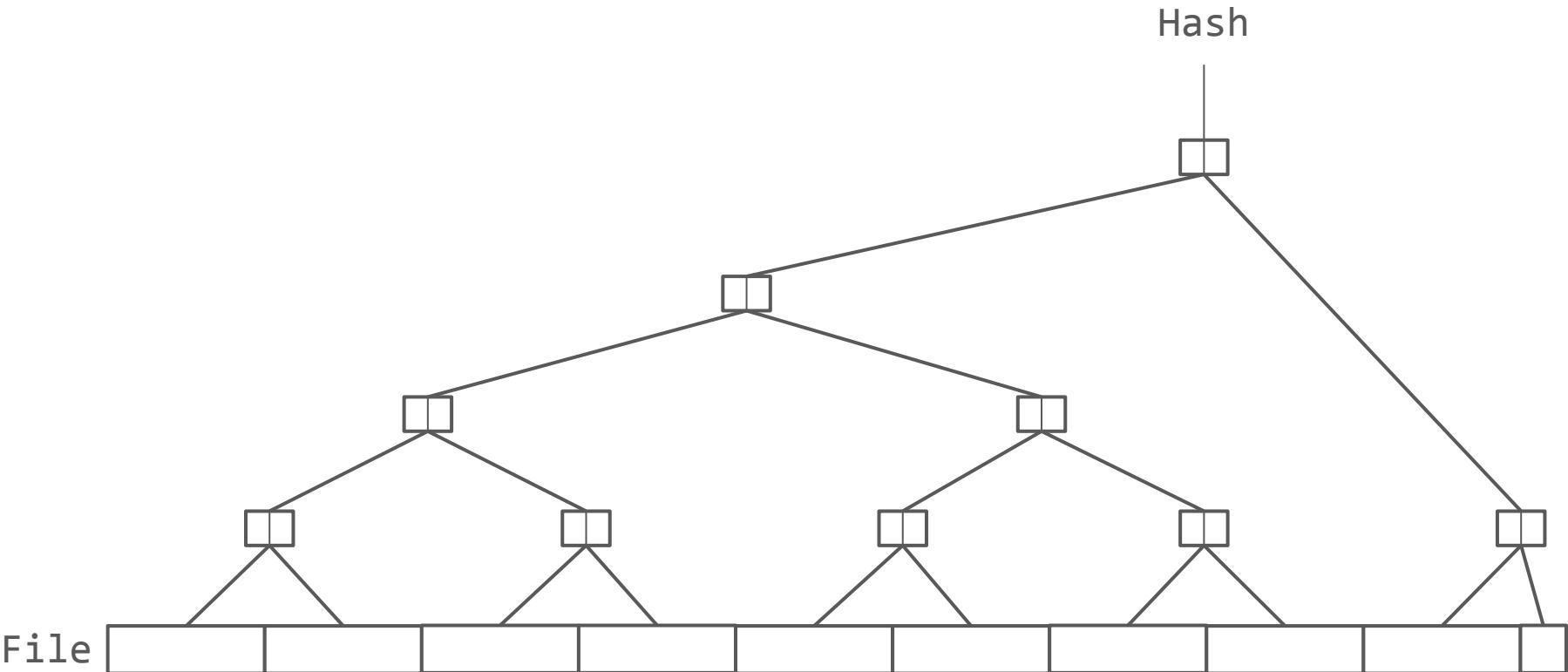
How does BLAKE3 work



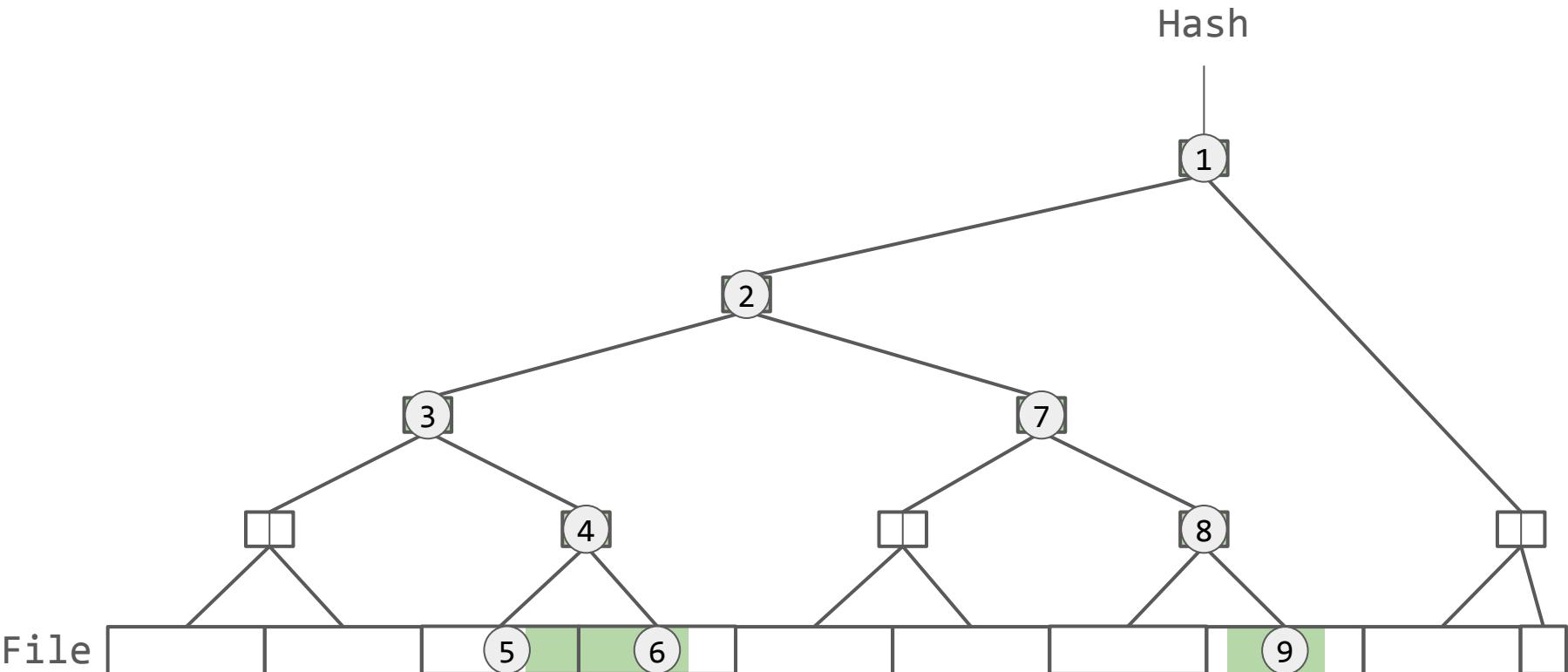
How does BLAKE3 work



How does BLAKE3 work



Verified encoding of ranges



iroh-gossip

- Epidemic broadcast trees
 - Share small messages to everyone
- Based on:
HyParView & PlumTree
- Built on p2p QUIC connections

HyParView

Hybrid Partial View

- Active neighbours
- Passive neighbours

PlumTree

Spanning Tree

- Prune redundant links
- Repair broken links

Thanks!

<https://iroh.computer>

<https://mastodon.social/@flub>

<https://mastodon.social/@n0iroh>

